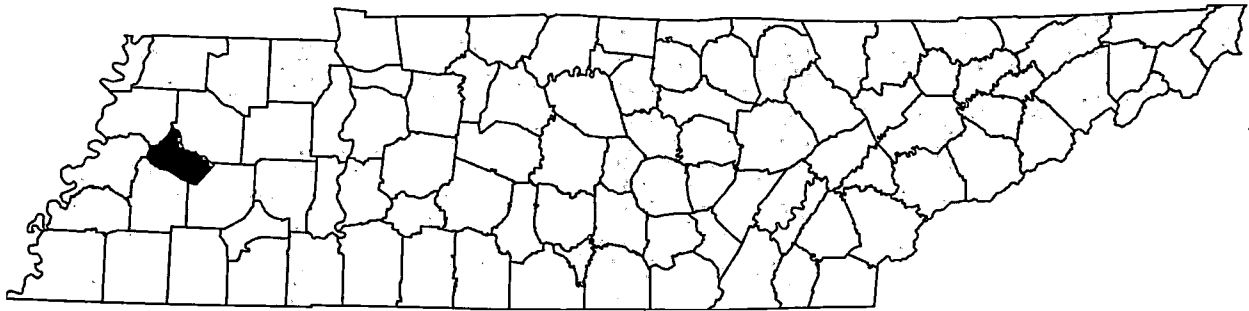


Community Health Needs Assessment

Crockett County, Tennessee



Conducted by:

Community Health Institute

Victoria S. Lake

Update December 2024

**In fulfillment of requirements of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act
Pub.L.No.111-148, 124 Stat. 119, enacted March 23, 2010; and Department of Treasury
Internal Revenue Service 26 CFR Parts 1, 53, and 62 Additional Requirements for
Charitable Hospitals; Community Health Needs Assessments for Charitable Hospitals;
Requirements of a Section 4959 Excise Tax Return and Time for filing the Return.**

West Tennessee Healthcare Community Health Needs Assessment Summary 2024

Needs assessments were completed in fulfillment of requirements of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act Pub.L.No.111-148, 124 Stat. 119, enacted March 23, 2010; and Department of Treasury Internal Revenue Service 26 CFR Parts 1, 53, and 62 *Additional Requirements for Charitable Hospitals; Community Health Needs Assessments for Charitable Hospitals; Requirement of a Section 4959 Excise Tax Return and Time for filing the Return.*

Assessments were conducted for Madison, Benton, Chester, Crockett, Dyer, Gibson, Hardeman, Weakley, Henry and for Pathways as a mental health hospital. This document reflects work done for the Crockett County Community Health Needs Assessment. The 2024 needs assessments were update of those conducted in 2012, 2015, 2018, and 2021.

The first stage of the Update process involved gathering secondary data from multiple sources for each county. The second step in the Community Health Needs Assessment Update process consisted of creating a survey to collect data from residents on local health issues. The survey consisted of 39 questions that asked basic demographics of age, race, education level, insurance, county of residence, presence or absence of specific health issues, access to care, physical activity, and health information. Respondents were requested to answer a simple “yes” or “no” to specific health issues. Surveys were distributed at several locations, and data were requested on basic respondent demographics. The age group 51 to 64 represented 38.5 percent of respondents, followed by age 36 to 50 (32.3 percent), and age 25 to 35 and older (17.4 percent). The predominant education level is respondents with a Bachelors degree (31.3 percent), followed by advanced degree (27.6 percent) and Associates degree (19.1 percent). Over 80 percent (87.6 percent) of respondents were working full time. A majority of individuals completing the survey were women (80.4 percent), had private health insurance (64.9 percent, and were Caucasian (81.1 percent).

The survey instrument was distributed in paper copy through County Health Councils and local hospitals. An online survey was also available and distributed to agencies and individuals in rural west Tennessee. Data from 777 surveys were collected. Priority issues by Tennessee Department of Health County Health Councils were also reviewed.

Fourteen WTH staff and seven members from Quality Council were asked to serve on an Internal Committee to review secondary, survey data, and state identified issues. Upon a review of state issues, survey responses and secondary data, social determinants of health especially the following:

transportation,
housing instability
access to foods that support healthy eating patterns, food insecurity
legal issues

were identified as impacting health behaviors, overall health and priority health issues for Crockett County.

Heart Disease
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease/Tobacco Use
Cerebrovascular Disease
Diabetes
Postpartum Depression

Pathways Issues

Depression
Domestic Violence/Anger Management
Co-Occurring Mental Health & Substance Abuse
Alcohol, Drug, and Prescription Drug Abuse (emphasis on Opioid Crisis)
Suicide

Introduction

Under the leadership of Jackson-Madison County General Hospital, a community health needs assessment was conducted in 2021. The needs assessment was completed in fulfillment of requirements of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act Pub.L.No.111-148, 124 Stat. 119, enacted March 23, 2010; and Department of Treasury Internal Revenue Service 26 CFR Parts 1, 53, and 62 *Additional Requirements for Charitable Hospitals; Community Health Needs Assessments for Charitable Hospitals; Requirement of a Section 4959 Excise Tax Return and Time for filing the Return*. This 2024 needs assessment is an update of those conducted in 2012, 2015, 2018, and 2021. The process used to conduct this limited assessment is described in the following pages.

Description of the Hospital and Community

The designated “community” for the needs assessment is Crockett County, Tennessee. Crockett County, Tennessee does not have a hospital. However, Crockett County is in the primary service area of Jackson-Madison County General Hospital. With a 2023 estimated population of 13,982, Crockett County is located in rural Southwest Tennessee approximately 83 miles East of Memphis and 148 miles West of Nashville. The population is 11.6 percent Hispanic, 81.2 percent Caucasian, and 14.7 percent African American. According to the U.S. Bureau of the Census, 16.6 percent of persons living in households are below the Federal poverty level. The personal income per capita is \$30,362, and the median household income is \$59,136. The population 18 to 64 represents 58.0 percent, while the age 65 and older population is 19.1 percent of the total. The percent of the population age 25 and older with a high school degree or higher is 85.7. The percentage of the population age 25 and older with a Bachelor’s Degree or higher is 15.5. Approximately 12.3 percent of the population under age 65 has a disability. Crockett County has a wide range of industries that employ individuals living in and around the county. Crockett County is home to manufacturers and businesses such as Pictsweet Company (1,000 employees) processor of frozen vegetables, Bells Nursing Home, Inc. (141 employees), Hitachi Energy USA, Inc. (250 employees), Crockett County Nursing Home, Inc. (125 employees), and MidSouth Industrial (60 employees).

Other top employers are Crockett County Board of Education with 300 employees, Crockett County Government (110 employees), Alamo City Schools (100 employees), and Bells City Schools (60 employees).

The county seat of Crockett County is Alamo, Tennessee. The City of Alamo (population 2,187), City of Bells (population 2,736), City of Friendship (population 664), Gadsden (population 574), and Maury City (population 861) are all located in the county.

The School Systems in Crockett County total 2,810 students.

Description of Community Health Needs Assessment Update Process

The mission of the Community Health Needs Assessment is to evaluate and improve the health status and wellbeing of residents in Crockett County, Tennessee with an emphasis on preventive measures. The community health needs assessment was a review of survey results and secondary data identifying state and regional health data.

The Community Health Needs Assessment had ten (10) organizational goals.

1. To form alliances between Jackson-Madison County General Hospital, non-profit organizations, and the community at large to assess, improve, and promote the community health of Crockett County, Tennessee.
2. To identify internal resources already available to assist in improving community health.
3. To assist in identifying available community resources.
4. To define “health” as it pertains to Crockett County, Tennessee.
5. To identify collaborative partners.
6. To educate and gain formal support of West Tennessee Healthcare leadership team, Board of Trustees, community leaders, and others.
7. To assist in establishing baseline health status assessment of Crockett County by collecting and reviewing available secondary data and statistics from resident surveys.
8. To assist in determining standards against which to measure current and future health status of the community.

9. To assist in communitywide establishment of health priorities and in facilitating collaborative planning, actions, and direction to improve community health status and quality of life.
10. To promote the need for ongoing evaluation of the community health assessment process to learn results, establish new goals and encourage further community action and involvement.

The first stage of the Update process involved gathering secondary data from multiple sources including the Tennessee Department of Health, County Health Rankings and Roadmaps, Tennessee Department of Economic & Community Development, Tennessee Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services, Tennessee Bureau of Investigation, Centers of Disease Control and Prevention, Tennessee Behavioral Health County and Region Services Data Book, Tennessee Department of Health. Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, and Traumatic Brain Injury Program. These data are presented in **Attachment A**.

The second step in the Community Health Needs Assessment Update process consisted of creating a survey to collect data from residents on local health issues. The survey consisted of 39 questions that asked basic demographics of age, race, education level, insurance, county of residence, presence or absence of specific health issues, access to care, physical activity, and health information. Respondents were requested to answer a simple “yes” or “no” to specific health issues. **Attachment B** contains a copy of the survey instrument, and **Attachment C** has a copy of the survey results.

The survey instrument was distributed in paper copy through County Health Councils and local hospitals. An online survey was also available and distributed to agencies and individuals in rural west Tennessee. Data from 777 completed surveys were collected.

An internal committee of West Tennessee Healthcare staff were identified to participate in the update process.

| | |
|---------------|--|
| Vicki Lake | Community Health Institute |
| Rose Bailey | Department of Diversity, Health Equity, and Operational Excellence |
| Ruby Kirby | Administrator, WTH Bolivar Hospital and WTH Camden Hospital |
| Deena Kail | Vice President of Operations, Chief Nursing Officer |
| Melissa Walls | Virtual Care and Centralized Monitoring |
| Kim Parker | Pathways Behavioral Health Services |
| Tina Prescott | President and CEO |

| | |
|-----------------------|--|
| Debbie Ashworth | Case Management |
| Katie Chandler | Customer Support Services |
| James Franklin | Vice President of Operations |
| Teresa Freeman | Vice President, Chief Nursing Information Officer |
| Missy Ingle | WTH Bolivar Hospital, Patient Access Services |
| Tania Lambert | Customer Excellence |
| Donmeka Martin Mercer | Nursing |
| Shelley McArthur | Quality Outcomes |
| Tamara Moore | West Tennessee Medical Group, Quality |
| Clayton Phillips | Chief Information Officer |
| Julie Shoaf | Privacy Coordinator |
| Sara Skinner | WTH Bolivar Hospital, Central & Environmental Services |
| Jackie Taylor | Executive Vice President, Chief Physician Executive |
| Carie Ward | WTH Dyersburg Hospital, Quality Outcomes |

Results of Survey (N=777)

Health prevalence was identified by the percentage of respondents indicating they had experienced a specific medical issue. Figure 1 contains the ranking according to prevalence among respondents.

Figure 1: Health Issue Prevalence

| | | | |
|---------------------|-------|---|-------|
| Allergies | 53.5% | Lack of financial resources: dental care | 13.9% |
| High Blood Pressure | 37.6% | Lack of financial resources: medical care | 10.0% |
| Arthritis | 28.8% | Lack of financial resources: medications | 9.8% |
| Stress | 45.2% | Lack of transportation: medications: | 2.8% |
| Chronic Pain | 19.0% | Lack of transportation: dental care | 2.6% |
| Diabetes | 14.9% | Lack of transportation: medical care | 2.8% |
| Eye Conditions | 10.2% | | |
| Asthma | 10.0% | No access to adult or child care | 51.2% |
| Hearing Loss | 8.1% | No access to physical activity facilities | 23.7% |
| Heart Conditions | 9.3% | | |
| Bullying | 12.1% | | |
| Autoimmune Disease | 12.6% | use tobacco products | 20.5% |
| Fall Injuries | 7.9% | use vaping products | 8.8% |

| | | | |
|---------------------|------|---|-------|
| Osteoporosis | 4.4% | | |
| COPD | 1.8% | access to health information | 80.1% |
| Stroke | 1.9% | travel beyond 5 miles for healthy foods | 56.1% |
| Dementia/Alzheimers | 0.5% | | |

Survey Respondent Demographics

Surveys were distributed at several locations, and data were requested on basic respondent demographics. The age group 51 to 64 represented 38.5 percent of respondents, followed by age 36 to 50 (32.3 percent), and age 25 to 35 (17.4 percent) (Figure 2). The predominant education level is respondents with a Bachelors degree (31.3 percent), followed by advanced degree (27.6 percent) and Associates degree (19.1 percent) (Figure 3). Over 80 percent (87.6 percent) of respondents were working full time and 4.8 percent were retired (Figure 4). A majority of individuals completing the survey were women (80.4 percent) (Figure 5), had private health insurance (64.9 percent) (Figure 6), and were Caucasian (81.1 percent) (Figure 7).

Figure 2: Age Distribution

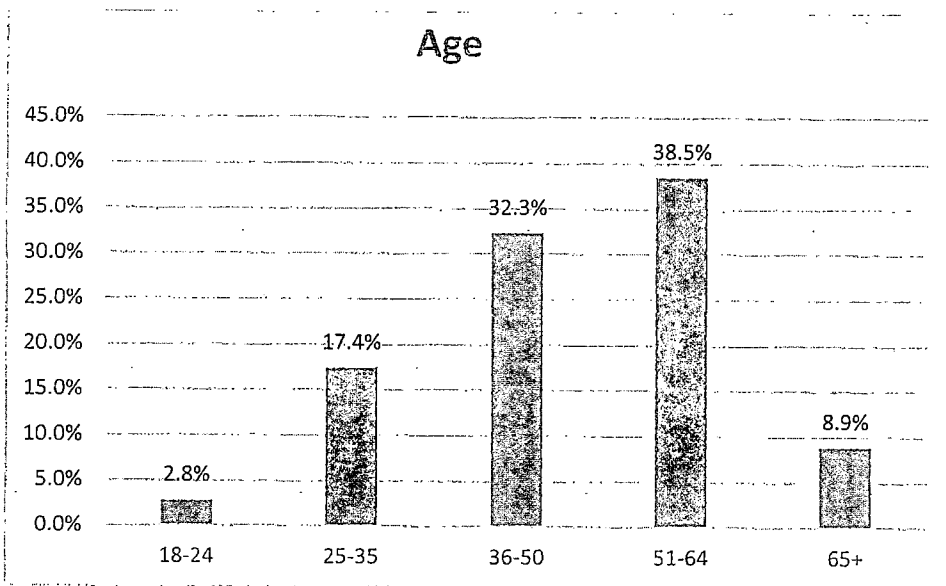


Figure 3: Education Levels

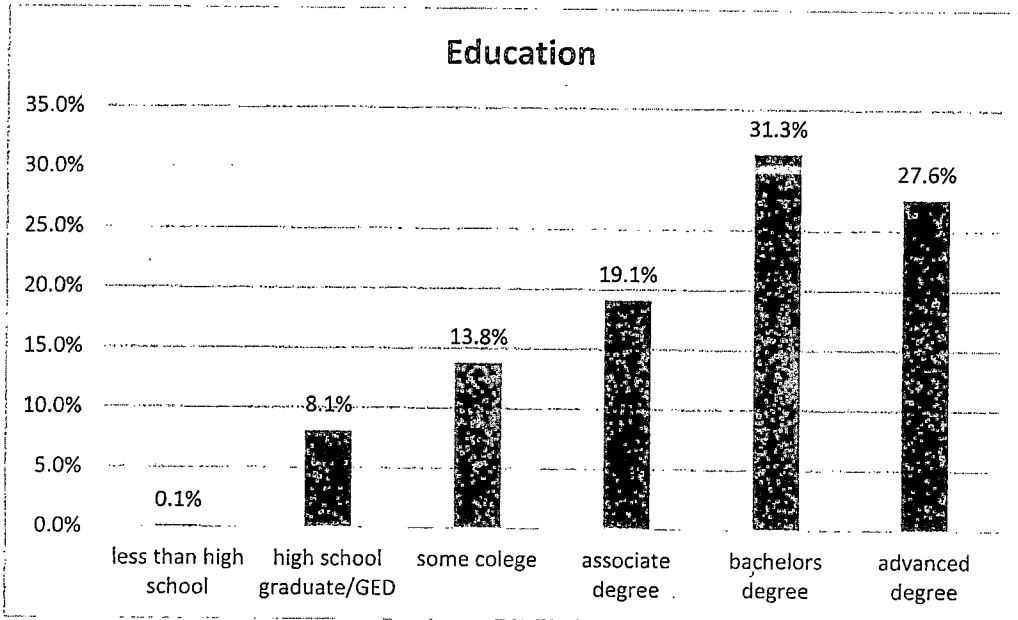


Figure 4: Employment Status

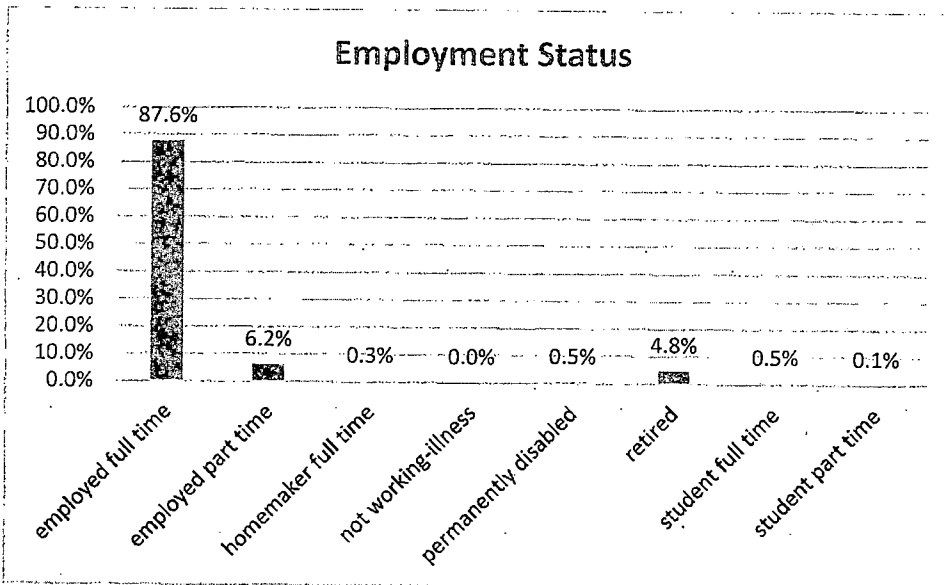


Figure 5: Gender

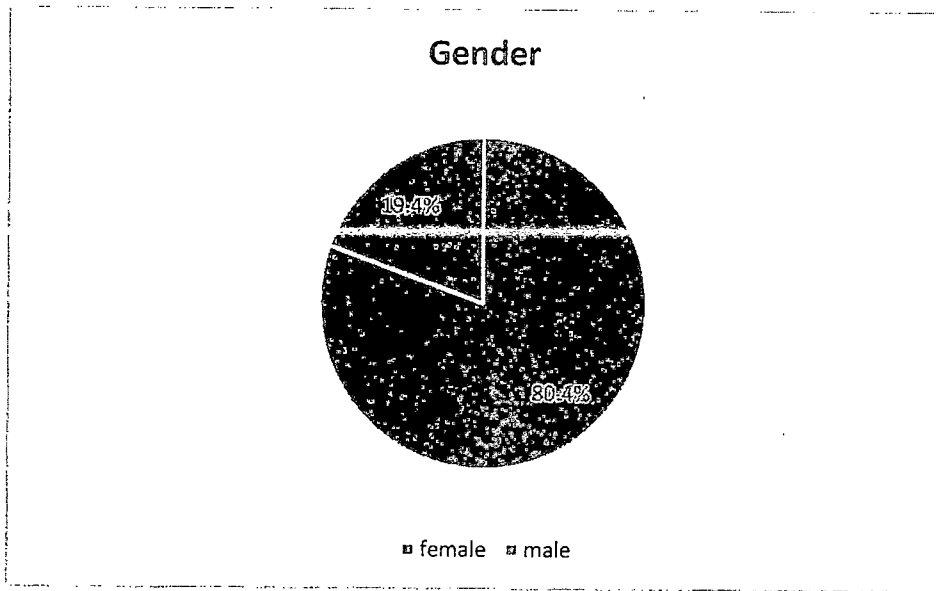


Figure 6: Insurance Coverage

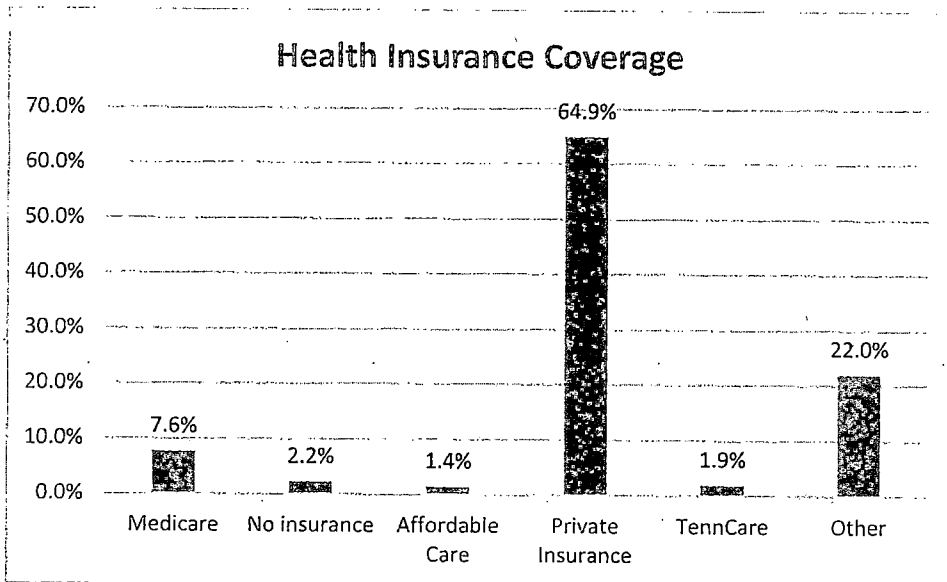
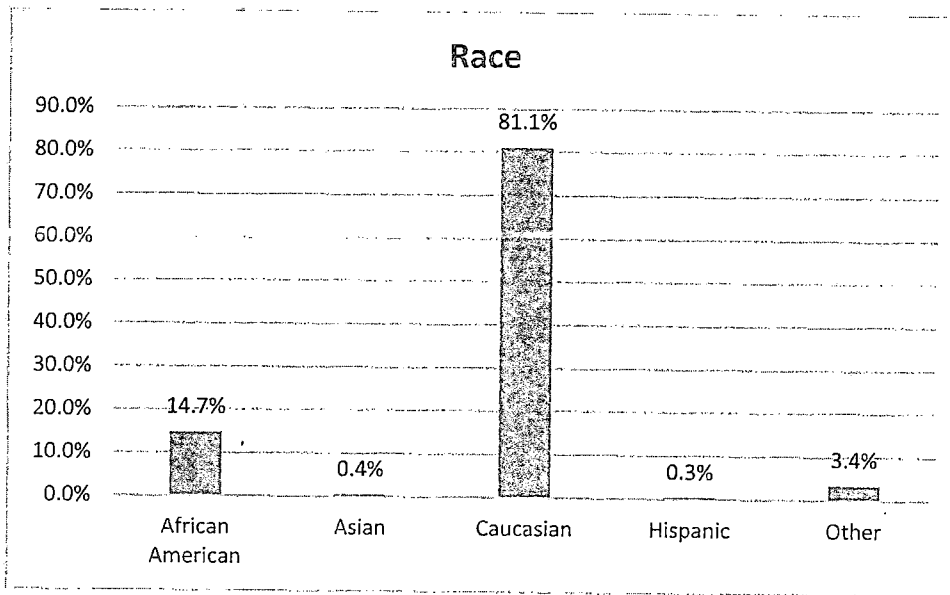


Figure 7: Race



State of Tennessee Department of Health Crockett County Health Council

Each county in Tennessee has a Department of Health Council composed of community members who meet quarterly to work on identified health issues, share resources, and provide information on upcoming events. The Crockett County Health Council identified three issues to address by the community.

Obesity

Substance Misuse

Mental Health

Results of Secondary Data Analysis

The West Tennessee Healthcare Committee reviewed secondary data, focusing on indicators where the county consistently had higher rates, percentages, volumes than the state as a whole.

For Crockett County, deaths from cancer, deaths from heart disease, children living in single-parent households, persons in poverty, uninsured population, tobacco use, deaths from cerebrovascular disease, obesity, were consistently higher than the State of Tennessee as a whole.

Results of Secondary Data Analysis

The West Tennessee Healthcare Committee reviewed secondary data, focusing on indicators where the county consistently had higher rates, percentages, volumes than the state as a whole. For Crockett County, death from cancer, deaths from heart disease, uninsured population, persons in poverty, obesity, and tobacco use were consistently higher than the State of Tennessee as a whole.

Table 1: Deaths from Malignant Neoplasms Per 100,000

| | Crockett | | | TN | | |
|------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black |
| 2022 | 273.6 | | | 207.4 | | |
| 2021 | 222.0 | | | 210.6 | | |
| 2020 | 352.9 | | | 209.6 | | |
| 2019 | 260.1 | | | 210.6 | | |
| 2018 | 293.3 | 296.3 | * | 208.8 | 226.9 | 170.7 |
| 2017 | 276.3 | 258.6 | * | 212.8 | 230.6 | 173.1 |
| 2016 | 284.7 | 301.6 | * | 217.5 | 235.1 | 178.0 |
| 2015 | 205.4 | 222.5 | * | 214.8 | 229.5 | 170.4 |
| 2014 | 143.2 | 138.9 | * | 216.1 | 231.8 | 182.4 |
| 2013 | 247.0 | 294.1 | 0.0 | 214.5 | 231.0 | 176.4 |
| 2012 | 205.2 | 212.0 | 0.0 | 211.2 | 226.5 | 176.3 |
| 2011 | 268.1 | 277.1 | 0.0 | 210.2 | 224.6 | 180.1 |
| 2010 | 219.4 | 235.2 | 0.0 | 212.9 | 234.6 | 178.9 |
| 2009 | 223.2 | 188.9 | 0.0 | 216.2 | 226.9 | 183.5 |

Source: Tennessee Department of Health; Totals only available 2019-2022

Table 2: Death from Diseases from the Heart per 100,000

| Death from Diseases of the Heart Per 100,000 | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| Rate | Crockett | | | TN | | | |
| | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | |
| 2022 | 532.8 | | | 265.6 | | | |
| 2021 | * | | | 260.5 | | | |
| 2020 | 458.8 | | | 260.5 | | | |
| 2019 | 449.8 | | | 246.2 | | | |
| 2018 | 447.0 | 474.0 | * | 242.5 | 263.2 | 199.7 | |
| 2017 | 545.7 | 567.3 | * | 238.4 | 259.5 | 193.8 | |
| 2016 | 388.8 | 393.8 | * | 232.1 | 249.9 | 196.8 | |
| 2015 | 527.2 | 585.1 | * | 237.5 | 252.8 | 190.1 | |
| 2014 | 402.5 | 457.7 | * | 232.0 | 250.8 | 189.3 | |
| 2013 | 466.5 | 498.4 | 0.0 | 226.7 | 245.1 | 183.1 | |
| 2012 | 355.7 | 309.8 | 0.0 | 220.6 | 241.2 | 165.2 | |
| 2011 | 439.9 | 440.1 | 0.0 | 221.0 | 239.7 | 175.3 | |
| 2010 | 431.9 | 418.2 | 0.0 | 228.3 | 254.0 | 181.8 | |
| 2009 | 493.7 | 495.9 | 0.0 | 228.0 | 241.1 | 185.8 | |

Source: Tennessee Department of Health.

Totals only available 2019-2022.

Table 3: Uninsured Population

Uninsured Adults-Percent Population Under Age 65 without health insurance

| | Crockett | TN |
|------|----------|----|
| 2024 | | 17 |
| 2023 | | 19 |
| 2022 | | 19 |
| 2021 | | 18 |
| 2020 | | 18 |
| 2019 | | 17 |
| 2018 | | 15 |
| 2017 | | 18 |
| 2016 | | 20 |
| 2015 | | 19 |
| 2014 | | 19 |

Source: University of Wisconsin, County Health Rankings.

Table 4: Persons in Poverty

| All People in Poverty-Percent | |
|-------------------------------|----------|
| | Crockett |
| 2023 | 14.9 |

Source: County and City QuickFacts.

Table 5: Obesity Percent Adults with Body Mass Greater 25-Overweight or Obese

| Percent of Adults who have a body mass index greater than 30-overweight or obese | | | |
|--|----------|----|----|
| | Crockett | | TN |
| 2024 | | 37 | 36 |
| 2023 | | 40 | 36 |
| 2022 | | 39 | 37 |
| 2021 | | 46 | 33 |
| 2020 | | 40 | 33 |
| 2019 | | 34 | 33 |
| 2018 | | 29 | 32 |
| 2017 | | 33 | 32 |
| 2016 | | 35 | 32 |
| 2015 | | 36 | 32 |
| 2014 | | 35 | 32 |
| 2013 | | 34 | 32 |
| 2012 | | 34 | 32 |
| 2011 | | 33 | 31 |
| 2010 | | 30 | 31 |

Source: University of Wisconsin County Health Rankings

Table 6: Tobacco Use

| | Crockett | TN |
|------|----------|----|
| 2024 | 24 | 20 |
| 2023 | 25 | 20 |
| 2022 | 25 | 21 |
| 2021 | 27 | 21 |
| 2020 | 23 | 23 |
| 2019 | 24 | 22 |
| 2018 | 24 | 22 |
| 2017 | 24 | 22 |
| 2016 | 24 | 24 |
| 2015 | 27 | 23 |
| 2014 | 27 | 23 |

Source: University of Wisconsin County Health Rankings

Priority Health Issues

Upon a review of state issues, survey responses and secondary data, social determinants of health especially the following:

transportation,
housing instability
access to foods that support healthy eating patterns, food insecurity
legal issues

were identified as impacting health behaviors, overall health and priority health issues for Crockett County.

Heart Disease
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease/Tobacco Use
Cerebrovascular Disease
Diabetes
Postpartum Depression

Conclusion

The Crockett County Community Health Needs Assessment was presented to the West Tennessee Healthcare Quality Council in January 2025. The document was approved for submission to the West Tennessee Healthcare Board of Trustees and approved on January 27, 2025.

This report is submitted as required in the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act Pub.L.NO.111-148, 124 Stat. 119, enacted March 23, 2010, requiring updating every three years.

**Summary of Secondary Data By County
Community Health Needs Assessments 2024
Issues Reviewed & Those Consistently Above State Average**

Crockett County

Number receiving behavioral net services

Face to Face Crisis Service Assessments

Binge/Excessive Drinking

Rate of Opioid Prescriptions-Number per 1,000m persons

Number of drug-related arrests for adults over age 18

Allergies

Arthritis Rheumatoid Arthritis Gout Lupus Fibromyalgia

Asthma

Deaths from Malignant Neoplasms per 100,000

COPD Emphysema Chronic Bronchitis

Deaths from Diabetes per 100,000

Percentage of Population Diagnosed with Diabetes

Dental Care

Children in poverty-percent of children under age 18 in poverty

Uninsured Adults-percent population under age 65 without health insurance

Percent children living in single-parent households

All persons in poverty

Unemployment

Deaths from Diseases of the Heart per 100,000

Deaths from Cerebrovascular Disease per 100,000

Influenza vaccine rates

Percent of adults who have body mass index greater than 30-overweight or obese

Prevalence of overweight or obese assessed students in public schools

Pregnancies age 15-19 per 1,000 females

Percent of adults with tobacco use

Dementia/Alzheimer's Disease

Hearing Loss

Domestic Violence

Child Abuse & Neglect

Deaths from Motor Vehicle Accidents

Overall Crash Data

Crash rates per 1,000 licensed drivers

Alcohol Impaired Crashes

Homeless Point in Time Count

**Crockett County Community Health Assessment
Update of Size of Health issues Update 12-2024
Prioritization of Health Issues**

| | |
|-----------------------|----------|
| Population | 13,982 |
| Age 65 + | 19.10% |
| Caucasian | 81.20% |
| African American | 14.70% |
| Latino | 11.60% |
| High School Graduates | 85.70% |
| B.S. Degree or Higher | 15.50% |
| Disability < Age 65 | 12.30% |
| Median HH Income | \$59,136 |
| PerCapita Income | \$30,362 |
| Persons in Poverty | 16.60% |

| Number Receiving Behavioral Safety Net Services | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
| 65 | 53 | 40 | 46 | 50 | 57 | 58 | 52 | |
| Face to Face Crisis Service Assessments | | | | | | | | |
| | 160 | 121 | 143 | 155 | 144 | 134 | 119 | 139 |

Source: Tennessee Department of Mental Health & Substance Abuse Services

| Alcohol & Substance Use | | |
|---------------------------|----------|----|
| Binge/Excessive Drinking- | | |
| | Crockett | TN |
| 2024 | 14 | 17 |
| 2023 | 15 | 17 |
| 2022 | 14 | 17 |
| 2021 | 16 | 17 |
| 2020 | 13 | 14 |
| 2019 | 13 | 14 |
| 2018 | 13 | 14 |
| 2017 | 11 | 12 |
| 2016 | 11 | 12 |
| 2015 | | 9 |
| 2014 | | 9 |

Source: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation and University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute.

| Rate of Opioid Prescriptions-Number Per 1,000 persons; Per 100 2019-2022 | | | |
|--|-------------|------|----|
| | Crockett Co | TN | US |
| 2022 | 16.6 | 74.7 | |

| | | |
|------|--------|-------------|
| 2021 | 17.6 | 68.2 |
| 2020 | 17.2 | 66.0 |
| 2019 | 19.4 | 61.5 |
| 2018 | 981.4 | 901.1 587.0 |
| 2017 | 1067.6 | |
| 2016 | 1264.9 | |
| 2015 | 1404.8 | |
| 2014 | 1402.2 | |

Source: Informatics & Analytics Centers for Disease Control & Prevention.

Number of drug related arrests for adults over 18 in Crockett County

| | |
|------|----|
| 2022 | 15 |
| 2021 | 5 |
| 2020 | 10 |
| 2019 | 58 |
| 2018 | 26 |
| 2017 | 31 |
| 2016 | 24 |
| 2015 | 31 |
| 2014 | 35 |

Source: Tennessee Bureau of Investigation

Source: Tennessee Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services. Tennessee Behavioral Health County Data Book 2014

Allergies

1 in 5 Americans suffer from all types of allergies

Allergies have increased in prevalence since the 1980s across age, sex, racial groups.

19.2 million diagnosed with hay fever

Annual costs from allergies \$18 billion

Annual costs from food allergies \$25 billion

About 200,000 emergency room visits each year from food allergies

Approximately 50 million people experience allergies.

Allergies are the 6th leading chronic disease among all ages.

Source: Asthma and Allergy Foundaion of America; Cenetrs for Disease Control and Prevention

Arthritis, Rheumatoid Arthritis, Gout, Lupus, or Fibromyalgia?

Effects one in every 2 age 65+

3 of 5 have under age 65

Risk Factors

- women
- obesity
- age
- joint injuries
- genetic predisposition
- infections
- certain occupations

Asthma

- *Number of adults aged 18 and over who currently have asthma: 19.2 million
- *Percent of adults aged 18 and over who currently have asthma: 7.7%
- *Number of children under age 18 years who currently have asthma: 5.5 million
- *Percent of children under age 18 years who currently have asthma: 7.5%
- *Number of physician office visits with asthma as a primary diagnosis: 9.8 million
- *Number of emergency department visits with asthma as a primary diagnosis: 1.6 million
- *Number of deaths: 3,524
- *Deaths per 100,000 population: 1.1

*Asthma is a chronic inflammation of the lung airways that causes coughing, chest tightness, wheezing or shortness of breath

*8.3% of Americans have asthma. Of these 26.5 million, 20.4 million are adults and 6.1 million are children

*Asthma prevalence is higher in children (9.4 percent) than in adults (7.7 percent), and higher in females (9.2 percent) than males (7.0 percent)

*Patients with asthma reported 11 million visits to a doctor's office and 1.7 million visits to hospital outpatient departments

*Asthma results in 439,000 hospitalizations and 1.3 million emergency room visits annually.

*Asthma is the most common chronic illness in childhood, accounting for 13.8 million missed school days each year. It also accounts for 14.2 million lost work days for adults.

*The estimated economic cost of asthma is \$56 billion annually.

*More than 3,500 people die of asthma each year, nearly half of whom are age 65 or older

*Asthma symptoms can be triggered by exposure to an allergen

*Asthma is often hereditary.

*Weather conditions such as extremely dry, wet or windy weather can worsen asthma conditions

Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

Cancer

Deaths from Malignant Neoplasms Per 100,000

| | Crockett | | | TN | | |
|------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black |
| 2022 | 273.6 | | | 207.4 | | |
| 2021 | 222.0 | | | 210.6 | | |
| 2020 | 352.9 | | | 209.6 | | |
| 2019 | 260.1 | | | 210.6 | | |
| 2018 | 293.3 | 296.3 | * | 208.8 | 226.9 | 170.7 |
| 2017 | 276.3 | 258.6 | * | 212.8 | 230.6 | 173.1 |
| 2016 | 284.7 | 301.6 | * | 217.5 | 235.1 | 178.0 |
| 2015 | 205.4 | 222.5 | * | 214.8 | 229.5 | 170.4 |
| 2014 | 143.2 | 138.9 | * | 216.1 | 231.8 | 182.4 |
| 2013 | 247.0 | 294.1 | 0.0 | 214.5 | 231.0 | 176.4 |
| 2012 | 205.2 | 212.0 | 0.0 | 211.2 | 226.5 | 176.3 |
| 2011 | 268.1 | 277.1 | 0.0 | 210.2 | 224.6 | 180.1 |
| 2010 | 219.4 | 235.2 | 0.0 | 212.9 | 234.6 | 178.9 |
| 2009 | 223.2 | 188.9 | 0.0 | 216.2 | 226.9 | 183.5 |

Source: Tennessee Department of Health; Totals only available 2019-2022

COPD, Ephysema, or Chronic Bronchitis

About 9.7 percent of Tennessee population have COPD.

Respondents were more likely to report COPD (p<0.05) if they

- Were female.
- Were unable to work.
- Had not graduated from high school.
- Had a household income of \$25,000 or less.
- Had a history of smoking (current or former).
- Had a history of asthma.

Respondents were less likely to report COPD (p<0.05) if they

- Were aged 44 years or younger.
- Were male.
- Had never smoked.
- Had no history of asthma.

Source: COPD Foundation; Centers for Disease Prevention and Control

Diabetes

Deaths from Diabetes per 100,000

| | Crockett | | | TN | | |
|------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black |
| 2022 | - | | | 38.6 | | |
| 2021 | - | | | 38.4 | | |
| 2020 | - | | | 37.6 | | |
| 2019 | - | | | 31.6 | | |
| 2018 | 14.0 | 8.5 | * | 29.9 | 29.4 | 38.0 |
| 2017 | 48.4 | 41.7 | * | 28.5 | 28.1 | 36.1 |
| 2016 | 55.5 | 58.6 | * | 28.4 | 27.5 | 37.3 |
| 2015 | 27.4 | 33.0 | - | 27.1 | 26.6 | 32.8 |
| 2014 | 34.1 | 32.7 | * | 26.3 | 25.8 | 33.5 |
| 2013 | 41.2 | 16.3 | 0.0 | 27.9 | 27.1 | 36.8 |
| 2012 | 47.9 | 57.1 | 0.0 | 28.2 | 27.4 | 36.7 |
| 2011 | 34.4 | 24.5 | 0.0 | 27.1 | 26.3 | 35.7 |
| 2010 | 27.4 | 34.8 | 0.0 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 35.0 |
| 2009 | 33.8 | 39.4 | 0.0 | 28.2 | 26.8 | 37.7 |

Source: Tennessee Department of Health; No deaths reported 2019-2022.

Percentage of Population Diagnosed with Diabetes

| | Crockett | TN |
|------|----------|----|
| 2024 | 13 | 12 |
| 2023 | 13 | 13 |
| 2022 | 14 | 12 |
| 2021 | 17 | 13 |
| 2020 | 12 | 13 |
| 2019 | 13 | 13 |
| 2018 | 13 | 13 |
| 2017 | 14 | 13 |

| | | |
|------|----|----|
| 2016 | 13 | 12 |
| 2015 | 14 | 12 |
| 2014 | 13 | 11 |

Source: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation and University of Wisconsin

Dental Care

Tennessee ranks 38th for dental care. Oral cancer from tobacco use accounts for 75 to 90 percent of oral cancer. About 22 percent of adults and 10 percent of children smoke in Tennessee.

People do not visit a dentist because of cost (70%) and fear (25%).

Crockett County is Federal Health Professional Shortage Area for Dental Care

ID= 6479684047 Low Income Population; Single County Score = 17 Non-Rural #47033

Financial Resources

Children in Poverty-Percent of children under 18 in poverty

| | Crockett |
|------|----------|
| 2019 | 21.0 |

Source: 2017 Tennessee Commission on Children and Youth, Kids Count

Uninsured Adults-Percent Population Under Age 65 without health insurance

| | Crockett | TN |
|------|----------|----|
| 2024 | 17 | 15 |
| 2023 | 19 | 15 |
| 2022 | 19 | 15 |
| 2021 | 18 | 15 |
| 2020 | 18 | 14 |
| 2019 | 17 | 13 |
| 2018 | 15 | 12 |
| 2017 | 18 | 14 |
| 2016 | 20 | 16 |
| 2015 | 19 | 16 |
| 2014 | 19 | 17 |

Percent Children Living in Single-Parent households

| | Crockett | TN |
|------|----------|----|
| 2024 | 33 | 28 |
| 2023 | 31 | 28 |
| 2022 | 32 | 28 |
| 2021 | 33 | 29 |
| 2020 | 39 | 35 |
| 2019 | 35 | 35 |
| 2018 | 33 | 36 |
| 2017 | 36 | 36 |
| 2016 | 31 | 36 |

| | | |
|------|----|----|
| 2015 | 38 | 36 |
| 2014 | 45 | 35 |

Source: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation and University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute.

Source: Tennessee Department of Health. Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System.

All People in Poverty-Percent

| | |
|------|-----------------|
| | Crockett |
| 2023 | 14.9 |

Source: County and City QuickFacts.

Unemployment

| | Crockett | TN | US |
|--------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| Oct-23 | 2.8 | | |
| Dec-22 | 2.8 | | |
| Dec-21 | 3.3 | | |
| Nov-20 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 6.7 |
| Nov-19 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| 2017 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 4.1 |
| 2016 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| 2015 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 5 |
| 2014 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 5.6 |

Source: Tennessee Department of Labor & Workforce Development

Heart Conditions

Death from Diseases of the Heart Per 100,000

Rate

| | Crockett | | | TN | | |
|------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black |
| 2022 | 532.8 | | | 265.6 | | |
| 2021 | * | | | 260.5 | | |
| 2020 | 458.8 | | | 260.5 | | |
| 2019 | 449.8 | | | 246.2 | | |
| 2018 | 447.0 | 474.0 | * | 242.5 | 263.2 | 199.7 |
| 2017 | 545.7 | 567.3 | * | 238.4 | 259.5 | 193.8 |
| 2016 | 388.8 | 393.8 | * | 232.1 | 249.9 | 196.8 |
| 2015 | 527.2 | 585.1 | * | 237.5 | 252.8 | 190.1 |
| 2014 | 402.5 | 457.7 | * | 232.0 | 250.8 | 189.3 |
| 2013 | 466.5 | 498.4 | 0.0 | 226.7 | 245.1 | 183.1 |
| 2012 | 355.7 | 309.8 | 0.0 | 220.6 | 241.2 | 165.2 |
| 2011 | 439.9 | 440.1 | 0.0 | 221.0 | 239.7 | 175.3 |
| 2010 | 431.9 | 418.2 | 0.0 | 228.3 | 254.0 | 181.8 |
| 2009 | 493.7 | 495.9 | 0.0 | 228.0 | 241.1 | 185.8 |

Source: Tennessee Department of Health.

Totals only available 2019-2022.

High Blood Pressure

Deaths from Cerebrovascular Disease per 100,000

RATE

| | Crockett | | | TN | | |
|------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black |
| 2022 | | | | 56.0 | | |

| | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|
| 2021 | 93.1 | | | 54.1 | | |
| 2020 | 84.7 | | | 53.3 | | |
| 2019 | 77.3 | | | 50.3 | | |
| 2018 | 41.9 | 33.9 | * | 51.7 | 54.5 | 49.9 |
| 2017 | 62.2 | 58.4 | * | 52.4 | 55.2 | 50.1 |
| 2016 | 69.4 | 75.4 | * | 52.8 | 55.1 | 52.6 |
| 2015 | 61.6 | 74.2 | - | 52.2 | 53.9 | 49.8 |
| 2014 | 34.1 | 32.7 | - | 50.7 | 53.1 | 48.4 |
| 2013 | 48.0 | 57.2 | 0.0 | 48.1 | 50.5 | 45.8 |
| 2012 | 41.0 | 32.6 | 0.0 | 46.3 | 48.6 | 42.9 |
| 2011 | 75.6 | 81.5 | 0.0 | 50.1 | 52.8 | 46.2 |
| 2010 | 48.0 | 52.3 | 0.0 | 50.1 | 54.3 | 45.6 |
| 2009 | 60.9 | 63.0 | 0.0 | 50.6 | 51.9 | 48.2 |

Source: Tennessee Department of Health.

Totals only available 2019-2022.

Influenza in rural West Tennessee

Flu Vaccine Rates:

| | Crockett Co | TN | US |
|------|-------------|--------|--------|
| 2023 | 40.0% | 52.0% | 51.0% |
| 2022 | 42.0% | 50.0% | 48.0% |
| 2021 | 42.0% | 50.0% | 48.0% |
| 2020 | 43.0% | 49.0% | 46.0% |
| 2019 | 46.0% | 48.0% | |
| 2018 | 46.0% | 47.37% | 45.99% |
| 2017 | 45.7% | | |
| 2016 | 52.4% | | |
| 2015 | 53.3% | | |
| 2014 | 54.4% | | |

Source: US Department of Health & Human Services

County Health Rankings

Obesity

Percent of Adults who have a body mass index greater than 30-overweight or obese

| | Crockett | TN |
|------|----------|----|
| 2024 | 37 | 36 |
| 2023 | 40 | 36 |
| 2022 | 39 | 37 |
| 2021 | 46 | 33 |
| 2020 | 40 | 33 |
| 2019 | 34 | 33 |
| 2018 | 29 | 32 |
| 2017 | 33 | 32 |
| 2016 | 35 | 32 |
| 2015 | 36 | 32 |
| 2014 | 35 | 32 |
| 2013 | 34 | 32 |
| 2012 | 34 | 32 |
| 2011 | 33 | 31 |
| 2010 | 30 | 31 |

Source: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation and University of Wisconsin

Youth Obesity

| | Crockett Co | TN |
|---------|--------------------|-----------|
| 2021-22 | 46.5% | 42.8% |
| 2019-20 | 46.1% | 39.7% |
| 2018-19 | 45.6% | 39.5% |
| 2017-18 | 44.3% | 39.2% |
| 2016-17 | 47.9% | 39.2% |
| 2015-16 | 48.4% | 38.4% |

Source: Coordinated School Health.

Pregnancies Age 15-19 per 1,000 Females

| | Crockett Total | TN Total |
|------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| 2020 | 38.6 | 27.4 |
| 2019 | 47.2 | 27.3 |
| 2018 | 52.9 | 29.8 |

Source: Tennessee Department of Health.

Adult Smoking-Percent of Adults

| | Crockett | TN |
|------|-----------------|-----------|
| 2024 | 24 | 20 |
| 2023 | 25 | 20 |
| 2022 | 25 | 21 |
| 2021 | 27 | 21 |
| 2020 | 23 | 23 |
| 2019 | 24 | 22 |
| 2018 | 24 | 22 |
| 2017 | 24 | 22 |
| 2016 | 24 | 24 |
| 2015 | 27 | 23 |
| 2014 | 27 | 23 |

Source: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation and University of Wisconsin
Population Health Institute.

Dementia/Alzheimer's Disease

Source: Tennessee Department of Health.

Over 5 million Americans are living with Alzheimers Disease-110,000 in Tennessee
 Tennessee in 2014 16,000 adults ages 65-74 living with Alzheimers
 Tennessee in 2014 47,000 adults ages 75-84 living with Alzheimers
 Tennessee in 2014 41,000 adults ages 85+ living with Alzheimers
 Alzheimers is the 5th leading cause of death in the United States.
 138 percent increase in Alzheimers deaths since 2000

Hearing Loss

Almost 50 million Americans have hearing loss in at least one ear, including 1 in 5 teenagers.
 Ringing in the ears (tinnitus) affects 20 percent of Americans, and hearing loss occurs in 90 percent of those cases
 60 percent of veterans returning from Iraq and Afganistan come home with hearing loss and tinnitus
 More than 90 percent of deaf children are born to hearing parents
 15 percent of American adults (37.5 million) age 18 and over report trouble hearing
 Those with even mild hearing loss are twice a likely to develop dementia
 Depression and isolation are common with hearing loss.
 Men are more likely than women to experience eharing loss.
 Tinnitus is sometimes the first sign of hearing loss. (10 percent of Americans)
 Hearing loss becomes prevalent with age; hearing impairment occurs in about 18 percent of American adults between the ages of 45 and 54; 30 percent of adults between ages 65 and 74; and 47 percent of adults age 75 and older.

Domestic Violence

Domestic Violence Offenses

Crockett County Sheriff's Office

| | Reported | Cleared |
|------|----------|---------|
| 2022 | 42 | 25 |
| 2021 | 45 | 12 |
| 2020 | 40 | 11 |
| 2019 | 59 | 31 |
| 2018 | 49 | 38 |
| 2017 | 57 | 44 |
| 2016 | 60 | 38 |
| 2015 | 53 | 38 |
| 2014 | 63 | 53 |

Alamo Police Department

| | | |
|------|----|----|
| 2022 | 21 | 13 |
| 2021 | 52 | 25 |
| 2020 | 44 | 13 |
| 2019 | 39 | 24 |
| 2018 | 16 | 11 |
| 2017 | 28 | 27 |
| 2016 | 11 | 11 |
| 2015 | 19 | 19 |
| 2014 | 30 | 26 |

Bells Police Department

| | | |
|------|----|----|
| 2022 | 15 | 8 |
| 2021 | 9 | 4 |
| 2020 | 11 | 6 |
| 2019 | 17 | 12 |
| 2018 | 26 | 22 |
| 2017 | 16 | 13 |

| | | |
|------|----|----|
| 2016 | 22 | 19 |
| 2015 | 30 | 23 |
| 2014 | 24 | 13 |

Source: Tennessee Bureau of Investigation, Crime in Tennessee

Child Abuse & Neglect in Tennessee

| | | |
|------|------|----------|
| 2023 | 3.5 | Crockett |
| 2021 | 4.0 | TN |
| 2020 | 3.7 | |
| 2019 | 4.2 | |
| 2017 | 4.7 | |
| 2016 | 4.0 | |
| 2014 | 4.0 | |
| 2012 | 6.8 | |
| 2010 | 3.6 | |
| 2009 | 4.2 | |
| 2008 | 3.7 | |
| 2007 | 4.8 | |
| 2006 | 1.5 | |
| | 11.7 | |

Source: Tennessee Commission on Children and Youth: KIDS COUNT: The State of the Child in Tennessee.

Motor Vehicle Accidents

Deaths from Motor Vehicle Accidents Per 100,000

| | | |
|------|------|-------|
| 2018 | 55.9 | Total |
| 2017 | 20.7 | White |
| 2016 | 13.9 | Black |
| 2015 | 27.4 | |
| 2014 | 34.1 | |
| 2013 | 20.6 | |
| 2012 | 20.5 | |
| 2011 | 41.2 | |
| 2010 | 6.9 | |
| 2009 | 0.0 | |

Source: Tennessee Department of Health.

Overall Traffic Crash Data

| | | |
|------|---|--------|
| 2019 | 3 | Fatal |
| 2018 | 6 | Injury |
| 2017 | 2 | PDO |
| 2016 | 2 | Total |
| 2015 | 2 | |
| 2014 | 2 | |
| 2013 | 3 | |

Crockett County

| | | | | |
|------|---|-----|-----|-----|
| 2012 | 4 | 66 | 127 | 197 |
| 2011 | 3 | 79 | 142 | 224 |
| 2010 | 2 | 101 | 113 | 216 |
| 2009 | 6 | 86 | 109 | 201 |
| 2008 | 4 | 73 | 115 | 192 |

Crash Rates Per 1,000 Licensed Drivers

| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Licensed Drivers | 10,132 | 10,101 | 10,037 |
| Fatal Crash Rate | 0.296 | 0.363 | 0.199 |
| Rank | 28 | 15 | 55 |
| Injury Crash Rate | 7.304 | 7.902 | 6.863 |
| Rank | 52 | 58 | 59 |
| Overall Crash Rate | 21.615 | 20.604 | 23.824 |
| Rank | 67 | 79 | 65 |

Crockett County Alcohol Impaired Crashes Per 100,000

| Crashes | 2022 | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 | 2011 | 2010 |
|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 30 | 11 | 8 | 14 | 18 | 14 | 27 | 13 | 17 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 12 |

Source: Tennessee Department of Safety and Homeland Security.

HOMELESS PIT Data by County for 2019- 2024

| County-PIT | Unsheltered Gaps Analysis- 2019 | | Unsheltered Gaps Analysis- 2020 | | Unsheltered Gaps Analysis- 2021 | | Unsheltered Gaps Analysis- 2022 | | Unsheltered Gaps Analysis- 2023 | | Unsheltered Gaps Analysis- 2024 | | 2024 Chronic Homeless Families/people | | 2024 Sheltered EmerShel'ered Count | | 2024 Sheltered EmerShel'ered Count | | 2024 Transition Ind | |
|------------|---------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2020 | 2021 | 2021 | 2022 | 2022 | 2023 | 2023 | 2024 | 2024 | Indiv | Chronic Homeless Families/people | Sheltered EmerShel'ered Count | Sheltered EmerShel'ered Count | Sheltered EmerShel'ered Count | Sheltered EmerShel'ered Count | Sheltered EmerShel'ered Count | Transition Ind | |
| Benton | 86 | 52 | 59 | 55 | 52 | 59 | 59 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Carroll | 33 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 29 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Chester | 12 | 41 | 27 | 25 | 20 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Crockett | 16 | 20 | 4 | 4 | 12 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Decatur | 40 | 31 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Dyer | 29 | 46 | 13 | 28 | 22 | 34 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Fayette | 33 | 29 | 14 | 18 | 14 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Gibson | 20 | 20 | 14 | 14 | 25 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Hardeman | 10 | 9 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Hardin | 52 | 34 | 55 | 35 | 30 | 28 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Haywood | 5 | 33 | 16 | 16 | 7 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Hendersor | 22 | 44 | 34 | 52 | 40 | 48 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Henry | 89 | 87 | 93 | 96 | 87 | 83 | 12 | 5 | w/15 | 2 | 1 | w/2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------|----|----|
| Houston | 22 | 14 | 24 | 9 | 36 | 30 | 10 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Humphrey | 48 | 42 | 40 | 30 | 34 | 58 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lake | 48 | 60 | 64 | 95 | 67 | 85 | 33 7 w/20 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lauderdale | 35 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Madison | 107 | 133 | 136 | 73 | 70 | 93 | 18 1 w/2 | 31 1 w/2 | | 16 |
| McNairy | 14 | 35 | 43 | 43 | 38 | 36 | 5 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Obion | 39 | 30 | 45 | 46 | 39 | 11 | 13 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Stewart | 51 | 45 | 32 | 16 | 26 | 31 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tipton | 20 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 17 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Weakley | 20 | 18 | 12 | 35 | 36 | 17 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 851 | 854 | 777 | 737 | 696 | 765 | 153 37 | 41 | 10 | 16 |

Postpartum Depression

Symptoms of either feeling down, depressed, or hopeless, or having decreased interest or pleasure in activities during postpartum period. Tennessee has a higher percent of mothers with reported postpartum depression than the rest of the U.S. Over 13 percent mothers with recent live births reported experiencing depression symptoms. Factors associated with postpartum depression among Tennessee women are:

- depression prior to pregnancy
- intimate partner violence
- smoking orior to pregnancy
- delivery by C-section
- gestational diabetes
- preterm birth
- low birthweight baby

Source: State of Tennessee Department of Health.

2024 County Data Package

Crockett County

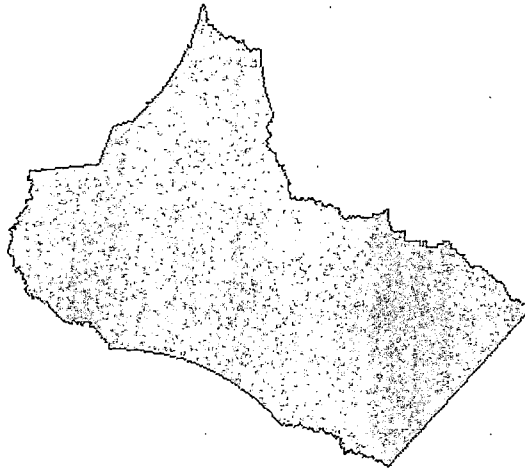


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Crockett County, TN



2024 Data Package

QUICK FACTS

Population: **13,955**

Median Age: **40.2**

Median Household Income: **\$59,136**

Race and Ethnicity:

White: **74.7%**

Black or African American: **11.1%**

Asian: **0.5%**

Native American or Alaska Native: **0.6%**

Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander: **0.1%**

Some Other Race: **3.8%**

Two or More Races: **9.3%**

Hispanic or Latino Origin (of any race): **11.5%**

HEALTH OUTCOMES

MORTALITY

The number of deaths in a population during a certain amount of time. Metrics included in this section are infant mortality, suicide mortality, and deaths due to fatal drug overdoses.

Leading causes of death: *This metric can be used to see trends in health inequities. Systemic health and social inequities place some populations at higher risk of these diseases or severe illness. Chronic conditions can be exacerbated by social factors and life stressors, which vary among racial and ethnic groups.*

1. Heart Disease
2. Cancerous Tumors
3. COVID-19
4. Stroke
5. Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (COPD, Emphysema, Asthma, etc.)

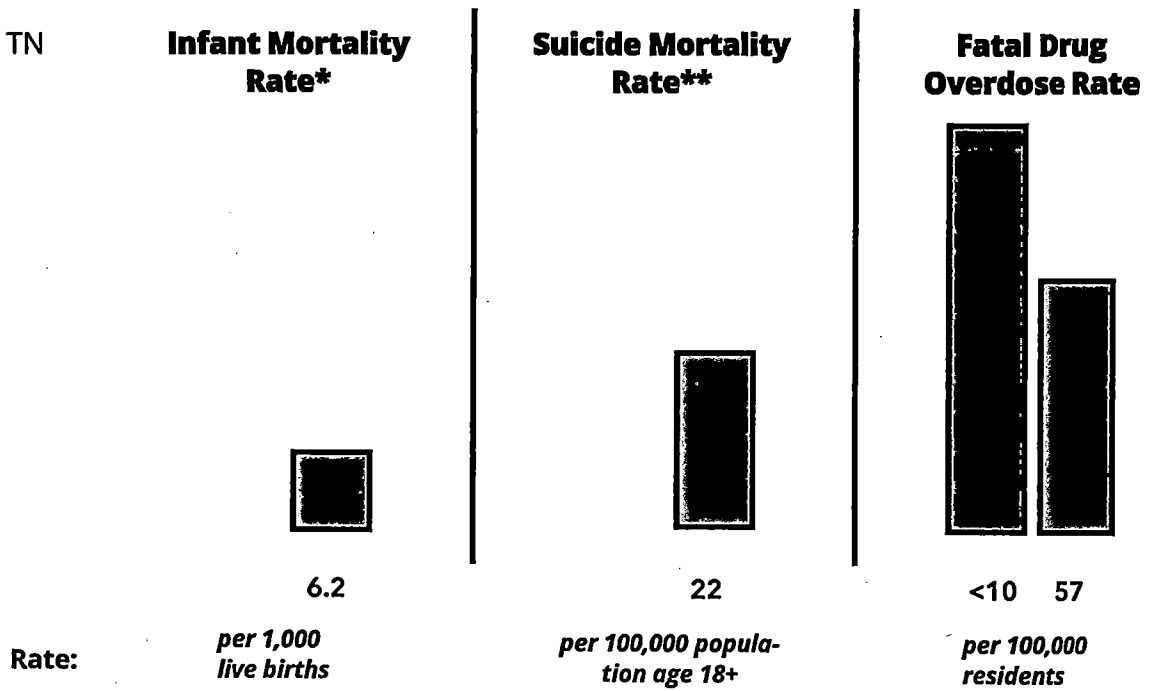
MORTALITY CONTD.



Crockett County



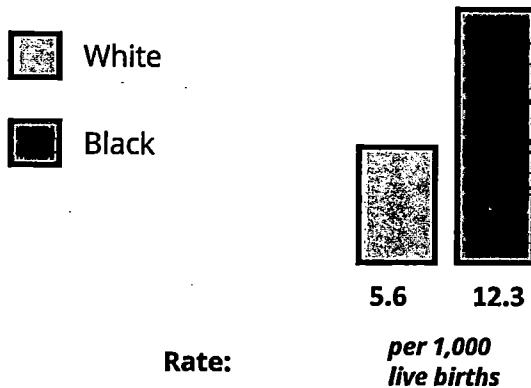
TN



*data only available at the state level

**data was suppressed for rates that include less than 11 individuals

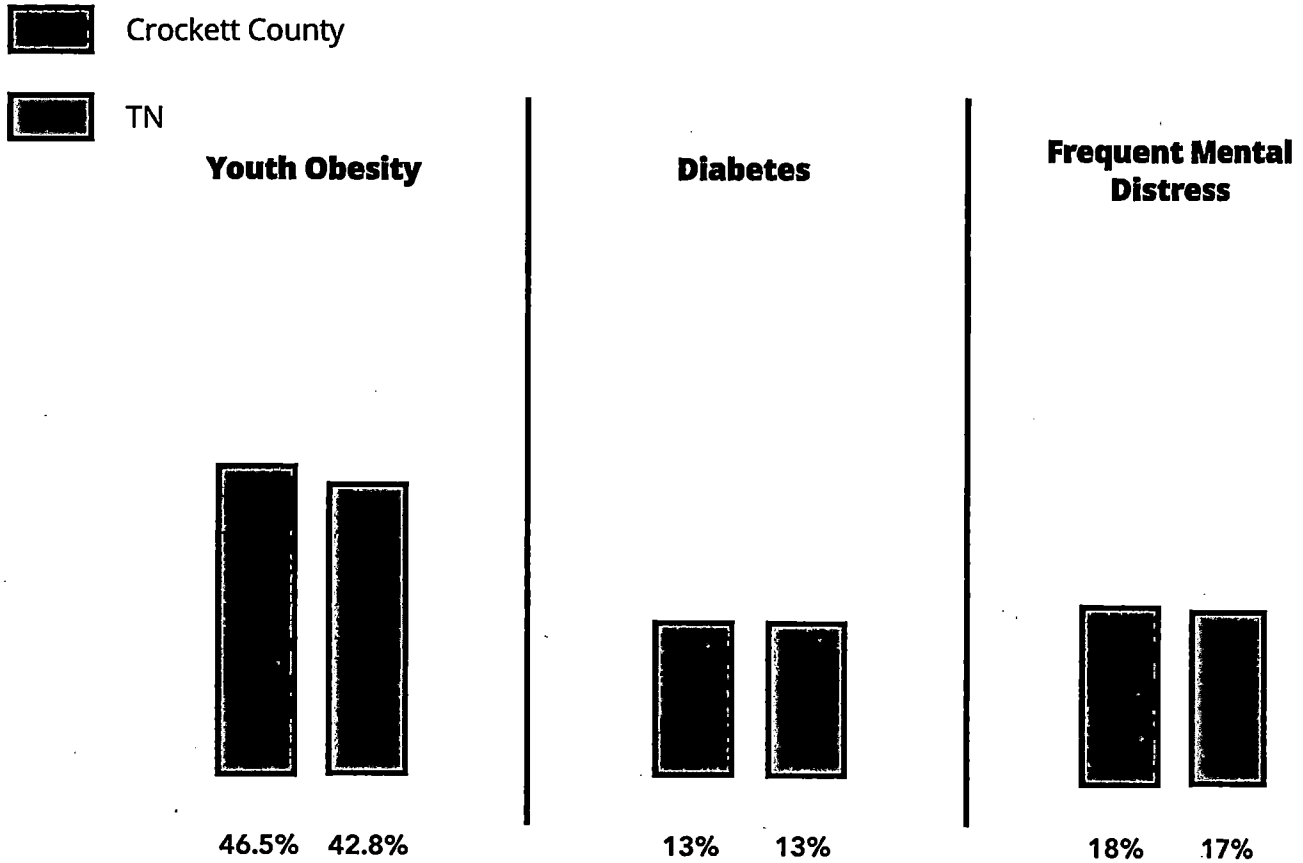
Infant Mortality by Race in Tennessee



Infant mortality is a good indicator of overall population health. It is often used to show disparities in how sub-populations access and receive health care. Maternal and infant health disparities reflect underlying socioeconomic inequities.

MORBIDITY

Morbidity means illness, disease, or a certain health state. Mental health is a state of cognitive, behavioral, and emotional well-being. The following indicators are included in this section: youth obesity, diabetes, and frequent mental distress (experiencing poor mental health for at least 14 out of the last 30 days).



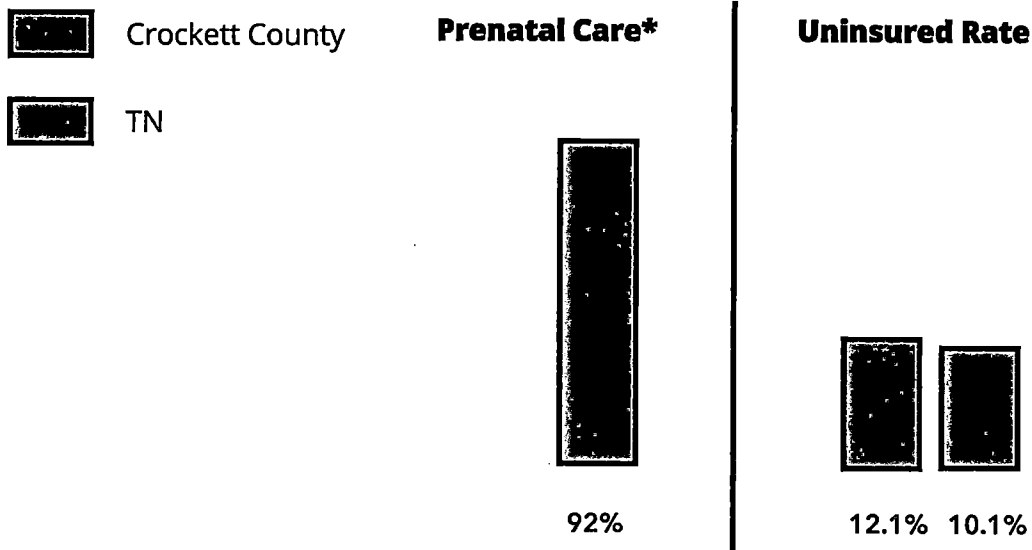
SOCIAL DRIVERS OF HEALTH

The following sections will highlight data as it pertains to healthcare access and quality, health behaviors, one's social environment, and the physical/built environment.

Social Drivers of Health Definition: Social drivers, also known as social determinants of health, are the conditions in which people are born, grow, live, work and age. They include factors like education, socioeconomic status, employment, access to health care, behaviors, and physical, social, and built environments. The reason we are shifting towards the use of "social drivers" is that the word "determinants" suggests nothing can be done to change our health fate. By reframing and saying social factors drive our health we show that social factors are something that people and communities can overcome or change.

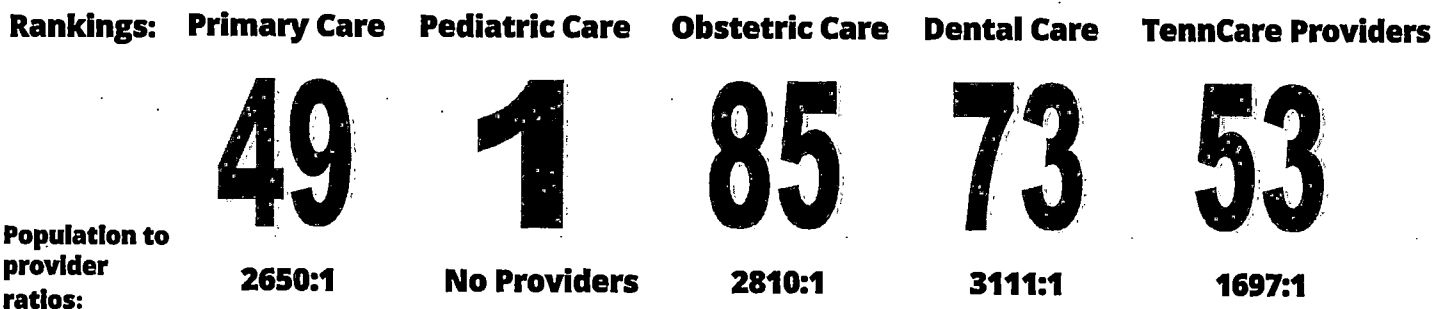
HEALTH CARE ACCESS AND QUALITY

Healthcare access is the ability to obtain affordable and high-quality healthcare services. Receiving better quality health care is linked to improved health outcomes. Metrics included are access to care providers, prenatal care, and the uninsured rate.



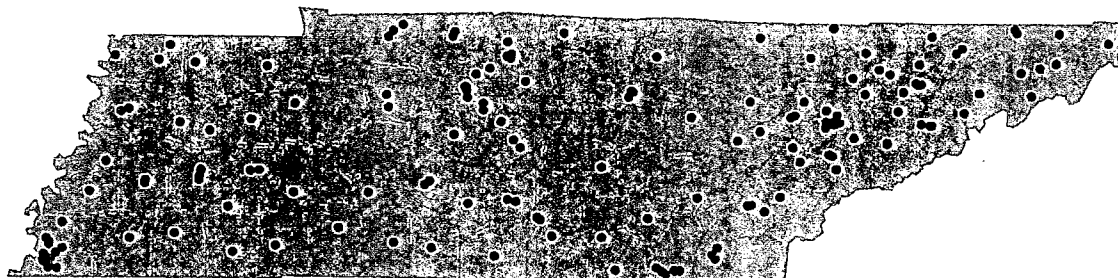
*data only available at the state level

Shortage Area Rankings —Based on provider to population ratios with **1** being the **worst** and **95** being the **best**.



BEHAVIORAL HEALTH PROVIDERS

This map shows the location of behavioral and mental health providers across the state.



HEALTH BEHAVIORS

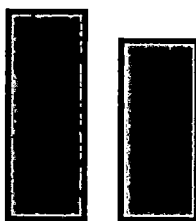
* data only available at the state level

Health behaviors are actions that can directly affect health outcomes. Healthy behaviors lower the risk of health conditions, while unhealthy behaviors increase that risk. The following indicators are included in this section: teen births, vaccinations, smoking, physical inactivity (adults participating in no physical activity outside of work), and substance use.

 Crockett County

 TN

Teen Birth Rate



per 1,000 women aged 15-19

Childhood Vaccinations*



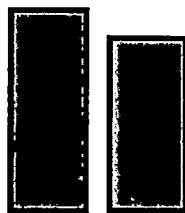
70.6%

Youth Substance Use*



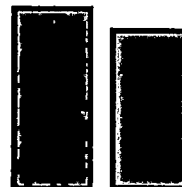
23.4%

Physical Inactivity



29% 24%

Adult Smoking

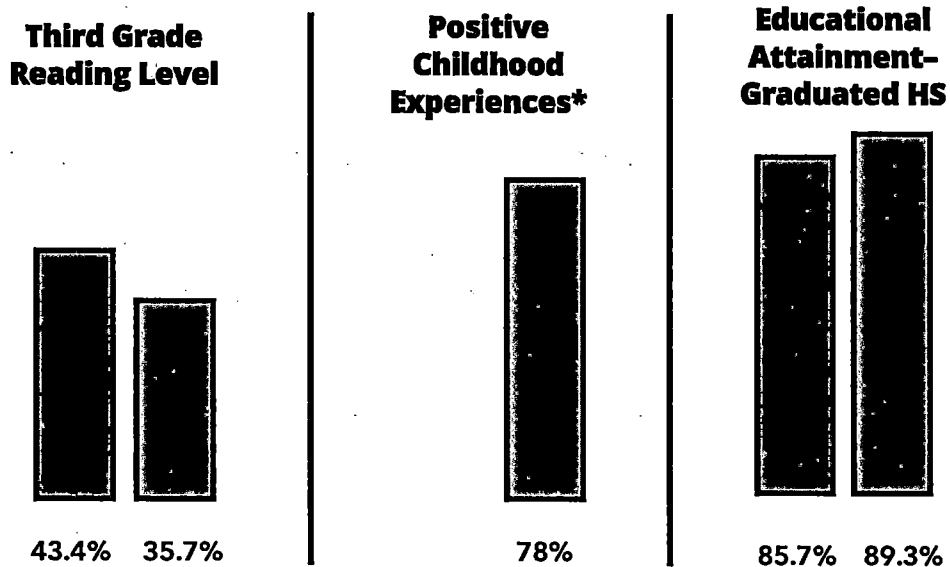
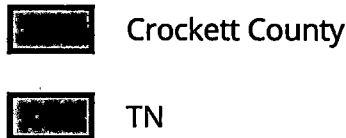


25% 20%

SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT

The social environment is someone's immediate physical and social setting where they live, learn, work, and develop. It is the social environment that affects whether people can make healthy choices easily. Metrics included in this section are third-grade reading level, positive childhood experiences (people reporting 5+), high school graduation rate, unemployment rate, adult and child poverty rate, voter participation rate, and population speaking a language other than English at home.

- There are **12 child care providers** in **Crockett County** to serve the **3,294 children** under the age 18.
- Between 2016 and 2020 the **average annual domestic violence victimization rate** for **Crockett County** was **930 victims**, the **average for Tennessee** was **1,163 victims**.



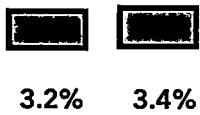
* data only available at the state level

SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT CONTD.

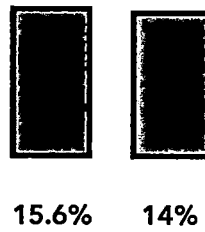
 Crockett County

 TN

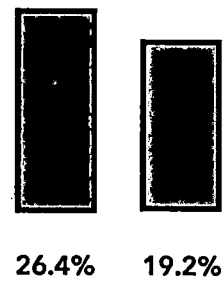
Unemployment Rate



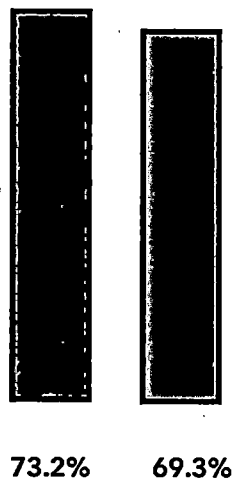
Poverty Rate



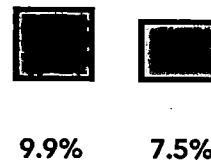
Child Poverty Rate



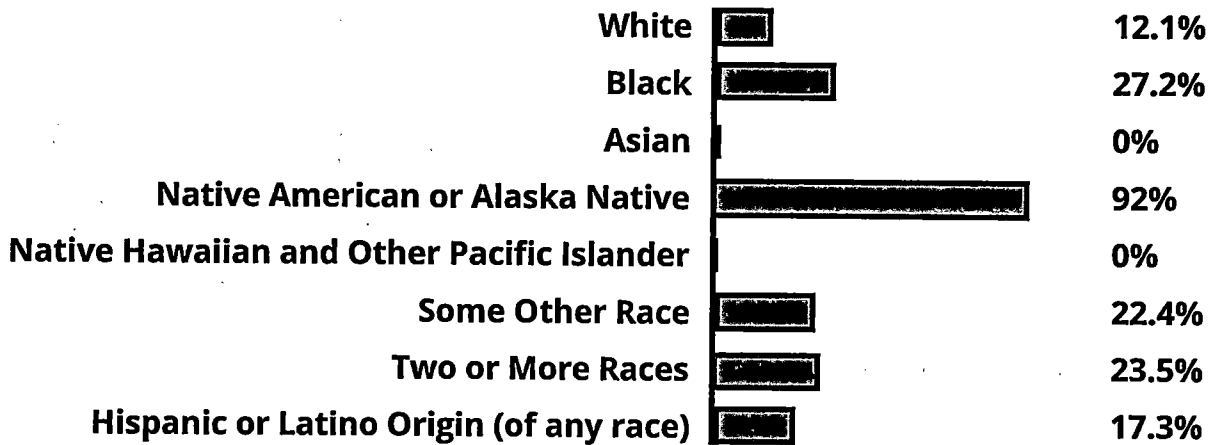
Voter Participation Rate



Speak a Language other than English at home

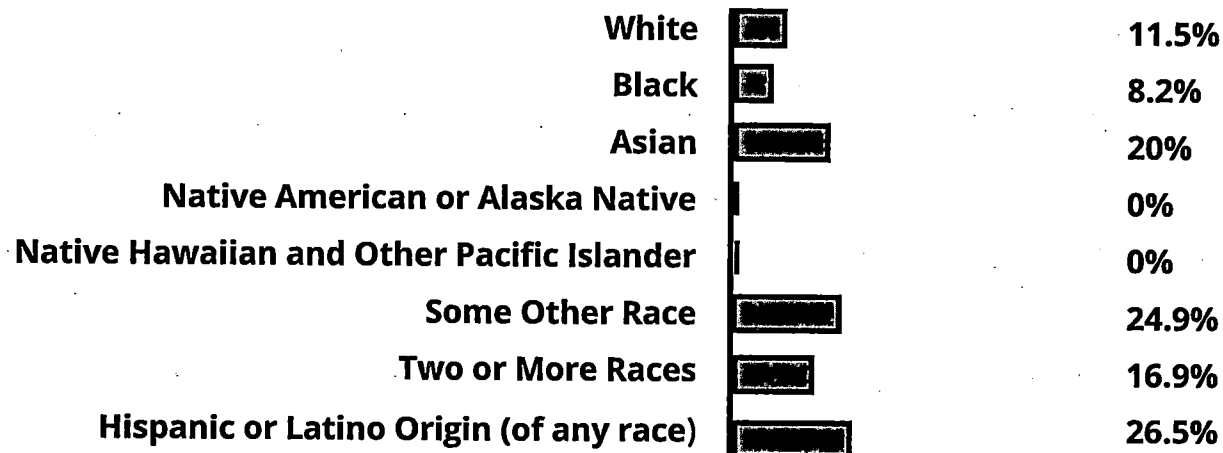


Poverty Rate by Race and Ethnicity in Crockett County



Residents of impoverished communities are at a higher risk for adverse health effects such as mental health issues, chronic disease, higher mortality, and lower life expectancy, for example. According to Healthy People 2030, children make up the largest age group of those experiencing poverty.

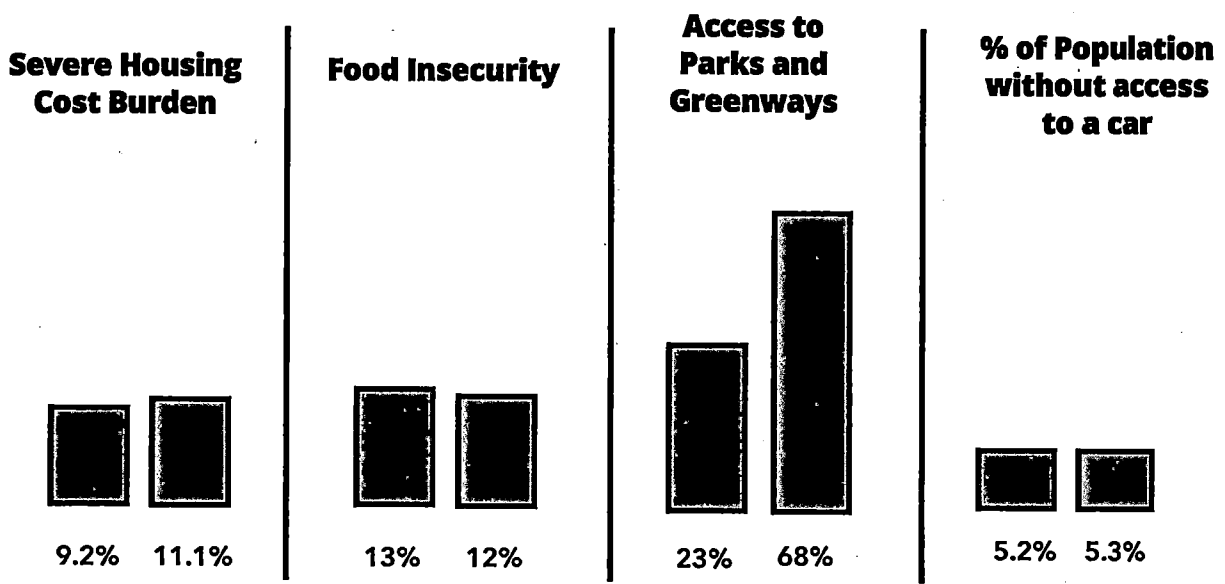
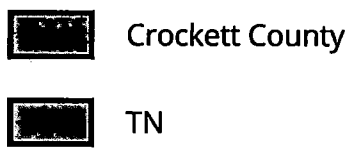
Uninsured Rate by Race and Ethnicity in Crockett County



Individuals without health insurance may have trouble accessing quality health care.

PHYSICAL AND BUILT ENVIRONMENT

The built environment includes all physical parts of where we live and work and influences a person's level of physical activity. Metrics included in this section are severe housing cost burden (percentage of households that spend more than 50% of household income on housing), food insecurity, vehicle access, and access to green spaces.



- In Tennessee there are approximately 10,567 people experiencing homelessness.
- In 2021 Crockett County had NO drinking water violations.

| Metric | Description | Source |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| Population | Total Population | U.S Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2022 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov |
| Median Age | Median Age | U.S Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2022 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov |
| Median Household Income | Median Household Income | U.S Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2022 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov |
| Race and Ethnicity | % of Population that is in that racial or ethnic group. | U.S Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2022 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov |
| Leading Causes of Death | Top 5 Leading Causes of Death | Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. National Vital Statistics. System, Mortality 2018-2021 on CDC WONDER Online Database, released in 2022. Data are from the Multiple Cause of Death Files, 2018-2021, as compiled from data provided by the 57 vital statistics jurisdictions through the Vital Statistics Cooperative Program. Accessed at http://wonder.cdc.gov/ucd-icd10-expanded.html |
| Infant Mortality Rate | Number of infant deaths with rates per 1,000 live births | Tennessee Department of Health Death Statistics, 2021 |
| Suicide Mortality Rate | Number of deaths from suicide with rates per 100,000 population aged 18 and older | Tennessee Department of Health Death Statistics, 2021 |
| Fatal Drug Overdose Rate | All drug overdose deaths per 100,000 residents | Tennessee Department of Health Death Statistics, 2021, https://www.tn.gov/health/health-program-areas/pdo/pdo/data-dashboard.html |
| Youth Obesity | Prevalence of Overweight or Obese (BMI ≥ 85th percentile) Assessed Students in Tennessee Public Schools by County | Tennessee Department of Education, Coordinated School Health, 2021-2022 |
| Diabetes | Percentage of adults aged 20 and above with diagnosed diabetes (age-adjusted). | https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/ , 2023 |
| Frequent Mental Distress | Percentage of adults reporting 14 or more days of poor mental health per month (age-adjusted). | https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/ , 2023 |
| Shortage Area Rankings and Ratios | Rankings are based off of the number of providers to population ratios | Tennessee Department of Health, Uninsured Adult Healthcare Safety Net 2023 Annual Report |
| Behavioral Health Providers | Behavioral health providers located in or that offer services in each county (includes telehealth) | Census of Healthcare Providers Annual Survey, 2021 |
| Prenatal Care | Percentage of live births in which the mother began prenatal care between the first and sixth month of pregnancy | Birth Statistical File - TN Office of Vital Statistics, 2021 |
| Uninsurance Rate | % of county population in the past 12 months with no insurance coverage | U.S Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2022 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov |
| Teen Birth Rate | Number of births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 years | Birth Statistical File - TN Office of Vital Statistics |
| Childhood Vaccinations | Percentage of children who received by age 35 months all recommended doses of the combined 7-vaccine series | U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS). National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases. The National Immunization Survey-Child, Atlanta, GA : Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2020. Data can be accessed |
| Youth Substance Use | Percent of students that were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property | Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System, 2021, https://nccd.cdc.gov/Youthonline/App/Results.aspx?LID=TN |
| Physical Inactivity | Percentage of adults age 18 and over reporting no leisure-time and/or physical activity (age-adjusted). | https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/ , 2023 |

| Metric | Description | Source |
|---|---|---|
| Adult Smoking | Percentage of adults who are current smokers (age-adjusted). | https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/ , 2023 |
| Third Grade Reading Level | Percent of students in Grade 3 that test "on track" and "mastered" for ELA on TN Ready | Tennessee Department of Education, 2022-2023 |
| Positive Childhood Experiences | % of Tennesseans reporting 5+ positive childhood experiences | Behavioral Risk Factors Surveillance System (BRFSS), 2021 |
| Educational Attainment | % of county population in the past 12 months that is 25 and older with a high school degree | U.S Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2022 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov |
| Child Care Facilities | # of licensed Child Care Centers in each County | TN Department of Human Services, Accessed November, 2023 |
| Population Under 18 | % of total population in the past 12 months that is aged under 18 years | U.S Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2022 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov |
| Unemployment Rate | % of labor force that is unemployed | Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics, 2022 Annual Average, https://www.bls.gov/lau/data.htm |
| Poverty Rate | % of all persons 18 years and over whose income in the past 12 months is below the poverty level | U.S Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2022 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov |
| Child Poverty Rate | % of all persons 18 years and younger whose income in the past 12 months is below the poverty level | U.S Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2022 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov |
| Voter Participation Rate | % of voting aged population that voted in the general election | United States Election Project . General Election Turnout Rates. November 2020 |
| Speak a Language Other than English at Home | % of population that speaks a language other than English at home in the past 12 months | U.S Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2022 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov |
| Domestic Violence | Domestic Violence Victim Rates | TN Bureau of Investigation. 2016-2020. rate per 100,000 |
| Severe Housing Cost Burden | Severe Housing Cost Burden is the percentage of households that spend 50%+ of their household income on housing, for both renters and home owners. | HUD's Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy (CHAS) Data, 2016-2020 |
| Food Insecurity | Food Insecurity estimates the percentage of the population who did not have access to a reliable source of food during the past year. | https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/ , 2023 |
| Access to Parks and Greenways | The percentage of individuals in a county who live reasonably close to a location for physical activity. Locations for physical activity are defined as parks or recreational facilities. Individuals are considered to have access to exercise opportunities if they: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • reside in a census block that is within a half mile of a park, or • reside in an urban census block that is within one mile of a recreational facility, or • reside in a rural census block that is within three miles of a recreational facility. | https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/ , 2023 |
| % of Population without Access to a Car | % of county population that reported not owning a vehicle in the past 12 months | U.S Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2022 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov |
| Homelessness | Count of homeless population on a given night in the state | HUD Exchange, Annual Point in Time Count of Homelessness Population, 2022 |
| Drinking Water | Indicator of the presence of health-related drinking water violations. 'Yes' indicates the presence of a violation, 'No' indicates no violation. | https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/ , 2023 |

If census data was unavailable it was suppressed to protect information about individual respondents and to provide a statistically reliable estimate.



Community Health Needs Assessment West Tennessee Healthcare Jackson-Madison County Regional Health Department

We would like you to help us identify current health and well being issues facing rural west Tennessee Counties. Your responses will be confidential. This survey will take about 3 minutes.

Please answer the following questions by selecting the response that best describes you. Darken or fill in the circle for each response.

1. Age

- 18-24 25-35 36-50 51-64 65+

2. Education

- Less than high school High school graduate/GED Some college
 Associate degree Bachelor degree Advanced degree

3. Employment Status

- Employed full time Employed part time
 Homemaker full time Not working because of acute illness or injury
 Permanently disabled Retired
 Student full time Student part time

4. Gender

- Female Male
 Trans Female (Male to Female) Trans Male (Female to Male)
 Gender Non-conforming (i.e. not exclusively male or female)

5. Insurance

- Medicare No insurance Obamacare (Affordable Healthcare)
 Private insurance TennCare Other

6. County of Residence

- Benton Carroll Chester Crockett Decatur Dyer
 Gibson Hardeman Hardin Haywood Henry Lauderdale
 Madison McNairy Obion Humphreys Weakley Lake
 Henderson Stewart Houston Tipton Fayette



Community Health Needs Assessment West Tennessee Healthcare Jackson-Madison County Regional Health Department



7. Race

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="radio"/> African/American | <input type="radio"/> American Indian/Alaskan Native |
| <input type="radio"/> Asian | <input type="radio"/> Caucasian |
| <input type="radio"/> Hispanic/Latino | <input type="radio"/> Indian (from India or parents from India) |
| <input type="radio"/> Middle Eastern | <input type="radio"/> Pacific Islander/Polynesian |
| <input type="radio"/> Other | <input type="radio"/> Not sure |

8. Weight

- Just right
 Obese
 Overweight
 Underweight

For the following questions, indicate if you have experienced the health issue by selecting Yes or No.

Response Definition: Y=Yes N=No

Response Definition: Y=Yes N=No

| | Y | N |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 9. Have you had (or do you currently have) Allergies? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 10. Have you had (or do you currently have) Arthritis? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 11. Have you had (or do you currently have) Asthma? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 12. Have you had (or do you currently have) an Autoimmune disease? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 13. Have you had (or do you currently experience) bullying? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 14. Have you had (or do you currently have) Chronic Pain? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 15. Have you had (or do you currently have) Dementia/Alzheimer's? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 16. Have you had (or do you currently have) Emphysema/COPD? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 17. Have you had (or do you currently have) Diabetes? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 18. Have you had (or do you currently have) Eye Condition (cataracts, glaucoma, muscular degeneration)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 19. Have you had (or do you currently have) a Fall or Fall related injury? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 20. Have you had (or do you currently have) Hearing Loss/Deafness? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 21. Have you had (or do you currently have) High Blood Pressure? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 22. Have you had (or do you currently have) Osteoporosis? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 23. Have you had (or do you currently have) a Heart Condition? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 24. Have you had (or do you currently have) high levels of stress? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 25. Have you had a stroke? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 26. Have you in the past (or do you currently use) tobacco products? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 27. Have you in the past (or do you currently use) vaping products? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

Have you experienced a lack of financial resources that led to problems accessing any of the following:



Community Health Needs Assessment West Tennessee Healthcare Jackson-Madison County Regional Health Department

Response Definition: Y=Yes N=No

- | | Y | N |
|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 28. Dental Care | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 29. Medical Care | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 30. Medications | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

Have you experienced a lack of transportation that led to problems accessing any of the following:

Response Definition: Y=Yes N=No

- | | Y | N |
|---|--|--|
| 31. Dental Care | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 32. Medical Care | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 33. Do you have access to Healthy Foods (fresh fruits & vegetables, lean meats, whole grain products and low fat milk products)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 34. How far must you travel to access Healthy Foods listed above? | | |
| <input type="radio"/> less than one mile | <input type="radio"/> over one mile to three miles | <input type="radio"/> over three miles to five miles |
| <input type="radio"/> over five miles to ten miles | <input type="radio"/> over ten miles | |

Response Definition: Y=Yes N=No

- | | Y | N |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 35. Do you have access to Information/Education about health issues, if any? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 36. Do you have access to Child or Adult Care ? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 37. Do you have access to facilities or places for physical exercise ? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 38. Do you have a family history of: | | |
| <input type="radio"/> suicide | <input type="radio"/> heart failure | <input type="radio"/> opioid use |

39. If you have completed this form at the request of the Jackson-Madison County Regional Health Department, please indicate which Health Educator requested you to complete this survey?

- | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> Jordyn Johson | <input type="radio"/> Alex McHugh | <input type="radio"/> Franchesca Perry |
| <input type="radio"/> Alexis Jimmerson | <input type="radio"/> Lekendria Mays | <input type="radio"/> Brittany Johnson |
| <input type="radio"/> Diaana Munoz-Ennis | | |

Community Health Needs Assessment Resident Survey Results 2024

N=777

Question 1.

Age

| | | |
|-----------------|-----|-------|
| 1. 18-24 | 22 | 2.8% |
| 2. 25-35 | 135 | 17.4% |
| 3. 36-50 | 251 | 32.3% |
| 51-64 | 299 | 38.5% |
| 65+ | 69 | 8.9% |
| Total Responses | 776 | |

Question 2.

Education

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|-------|
| 1. Less than high school | 1 | 0.1% |
| 2. High school graduate/GED | 63 | 8.1% |
| 3. Some college | 107 | 13.8% |
| 4. Associate degree | 148 | 19.1% |
| 5. Bachelor degree | 243 | 31.3% |
| 6. Advanced degree | 214 | 27.6% |
| Total Responses | 776 | |

Question 3.

Employment Status

| | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|-------|
| 1. Employed full time | 680 | 87.6% |
| 2. Employed part time | 48 | 6.2% |
| 3. Homemaker full time | 2 | 0.3% |
| 4. Not working-illness or injury | 0 | 0.0% |
| 5. Permanently disabled | 4 | 0.5% |
| 6. Retired | 37 | 4.8% |
| 7. Student full time | 4 | 0.5% |
| 8. Student part time | 1 | 0.1% |
| Total Responses | 776 | |

Question 4.

Gender

| | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|-------|
| 1. Female | 625 | 80.4% |
| 2. Male | 151 | 19.4% |
| 3. Trans Female (Male to Female) | 0 | 0.0% |
| 4. Trans Male (Female to Male) | 0 | 0.0% |
| 5. Gender Non-conforming | 1 | 0.1% |
| Total Responses | 777 | |

**Question 5.
Insurance**

| | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|-------|
| 1. Medicare | 59 | 7.6% |
| 2. No insurance | 17 | 2.2% |
| 3. Obamacare (Affordable Care) | 11 | 1.4% |
| 4. Private insurance | 504 | 64.9% |
| 5. TennCare | 15 | 1.9% |
| 6. Other | 171 | 22.0% |
| Total Responses | 777 | |

**Question 6.
County of Residence**

| | | |
|-----------------|-----|-------|
| 1. Benton | 6 | 0.8% |
| 2. Carroll | 24 | 3.1% |
| 3. Chester | 34 | 4.4% |
| 4. Crockett | 28 | 3.6% |
| 5. Decatur | 7 | 0.9% |
| 6. Dyer | 29 | 3.7% |
| 7. Gibson | 138 | 17.8% |
| 8. Hardeman | 39 | 5.0% |
| 9. Hardin | 8 | 1.0% |
| 10. Haywood | 13 | 1.7% |
| 11. Henry | 2 | 0.3% |
| 12. Lauderdale | 10 | 1.3% |
| 13. Madison | 312 | 40.2% |
| 14. McNairy | 14 | 1.8% |
| 15. Obion | 9 | 1.2% |
| 16. Humphreys | 2 | 0.3% |
| 17. Weakley | 59 | 7.6% |
| 18. Lake | 0 | 0.0% |
| 19. Henderson | 37 | 4.8% |
| 20. Tipton | 2 | 0.3% |
| 21. Fayette | 4 | 0.5% |
| Total Responses | 777 | |

**Question 7.
Race**

| | | |
|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| 1. African American | 114 | 14.7% |
| 2. American Indian/Alaskan | 0 | 0.0% |
| 3. Asian | 3 | 0.4% |
| 4. Caucasian | 630 | 81.1% |
| 5. Hispanic/Latino | 4 | 0.5% |
| 6. Indian (India) | 2 | 0.3% |
| 7. Middle Eastern | 0 | 0.0% |
| 8. Pacific Islander | 0 | 0.0% |
| 9. Other | 24 | 3.1% |
| Total Responses | 777 | |

**Question 8.
Weight**

| | | |
|-----------------|-----|-------|
| 1. Just right | 125 | 16.2% |
| 2. Obese | 281 | 36.4% |
| 3. Overweight | 362 | 47.0% |
| 4. Underweight | 3 | 0.4% |
| Total Responses | 771 | |

Question 9.

Have you had (or do you currently have Allergies?

| | | |
|--------|-----|-------|
| 1. Yes | 416 | 53.5% |
|--------|-----|-------|

Question 10.

Have you had (or do you currently have) Arthritis?

| | | |
|--------|-----|-------|
| 1. Yes | 224 | 28.8% |
|--------|-----|-------|

Question 11.

Have you had (or do you currently have) Asthma?

| | | |
|--------|----|-------|
| 1. Yes | 78 | 10.0% |
|--------|----|-------|

Question 12.

Have you had (or do you currently have) Autoimmune disease 1. Yes

98 12.6%

Question 13.

Have you had (or do you currently experience) bullying?

| | | |
|--------|----|-------|
| 1. Yes | 94 | 12.1% |
|--------|----|-------|

Question 14.

Have you had (or do you currently have) chronic pain?

| | | |
|--------|-----|-------|
| 1. Yes | 148 | 19.0% |
|--------|-----|-------|

Question 15.

Do you have Dementia/Alzheimer's?

| | | |
|--------|---|------|
| 1. Yes | 4 | 0.5% |
|--------|---|------|

Question 16.

Have you had (or do you currently have) Emphysema/COPD?

| | | |
|--------|----|------|
| 1. Yes | 14 | 1.8% |
|--------|----|------|

Question 17.

Do you have (or do you currently have) Diabetes?

| | | |
|--------|-----|-------|
| 1. Yes | 116 | 14.9% |
|--------|-----|-------|

Question 18.

Have you had (or do you currently have eye conditions (cataracts, glaucoma, mascular degeneration)?

| | | |
|--------|----|-------|
| 1. Yes | 79 | 10.2% |
|--------|----|-------|

Question 19.

Have you had (or do you currently have) a Fall or Fall Related injury?

| | | |
|--------|----|------|
| 1. Yes | 61 | 7.9% |
|--------|----|------|

Question 20.

Have you had (or do you currently have) hearing loss/deafness?

| | | |
|--------|----|------|
| 1. Yes | 63 | 8.1% |
|--------|----|------|

Question 21.

Have you had (or do you currently have) high blood pressure?

| | | |
|--------|-----|-------|
| 1. Yes | 292 | 37.6% |
|--------|-----|-------|

| | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|-----|-------|
| Question 22. Have you had (or do you have) Osteoporosis? | 1. Yes | 34 | 4.4% |
| Question 23. Have you had (or do you currently have) a Heart Condition? | 1. Yes | 72 | 9.3% |
| Question 24. Have you had (or do you currently have) high levels of stress? | 1. Yes | 351 | 45.2% |
| Question 25. Have you had a stroke? | 1. Yes | 15 | 1.9% |
| Question 26. Have you had in the past (or do you currently use) tobacco products? | 1. Yes | 159 | 20.5% |
| Question 27. Have you in the past (or do you currently use) vaping products? | 1. Yes | 68 | 8.8% |
| Question 28. Have you experienced lack of financial resources for: dental care? | 1. Yes | 108 | 13.9% |
| 29. medical care? | 1. Yes | 78 | 10.0% |
| 30. medications? | 1. Yes | 76 | 9.8% |
| Have you experienced a lack of transportation for accessing? | | | |
| 31. dental care? | 1. Yes | 20 | 2.6% |
| 32. medical care? | 1. Yes | 22 | 2.8% |
| Question 33. Do you have access to Healthy Foods (fresh fruits & vegetables, lean meats, whole grain products and low fat milk products)? | 1. Yes | 231 | 29.7% |
| Question 34. How far must you travel to access Healthy Foods listed above? | 1. less than one mile | 97 | 12.5% |
| | 2. between one & three miles | 242 | 31.3% |
| | 3. between three to five miles | 152 | 19.6% |
| | 4. between five to ten miles | 155 | 20.0% |
| | 5. over ten miles | 128 | 16.5% |
| | Total Responses | 774 | |
| Question 35. Do you have access to Information/Education about health issues, if any? | 1. Yes | 622 | 80.1% |

Question 36.

Do you have access to Child or Adult Care?

1. Yes

379

48.8%

Question 37.

DO you have access to facilities or places for physical exercise?

1. Yes

593

76.3%

Question 38.

Do you have a family history of suicide, heart failure, or opioid use?

1. Yes

102

13.1%