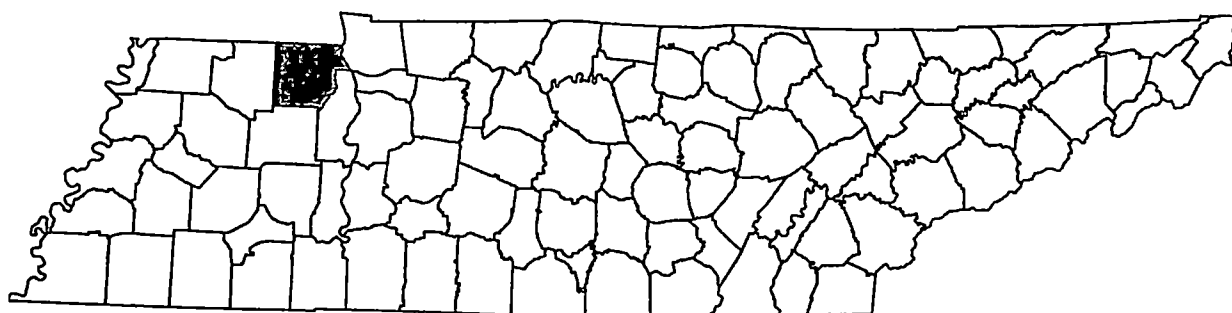


Community Health Needs Assessment

Henry County, Tennessee



Conducted by:

Community Health Institute

Victoria S. Lake

Update December 2024

**In fulfillment of requirements of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act
Pub.L.No.111-148, 124 Stat. 119, enacted March 23, 2010; and Department of Treasury
Internal Revenue Service 26 CFR Parts 1, 53, and 62 Additional Requirements for
Charitable Hospitals; Community Health Needs Assessments for Charitable Hospitals;
Requirements of a Section 4959 Excise Tax Return and Time for filing the Return.**

West Tennessee Healthcare Community Health Needs Assessment Summary 2024

Needs assessments were completed in fulfillment of requirements of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act Pub.L.No.111-148, 124 Stat. 119, enacted March 23, 2010; and Department of Treasury Internal Revenue Service 26 CFR Parts 1, 53, and 62 *Additional Requirements for Charitable Hospitals; Community Health Needs Assessments for Charitable Hospitals; Requirement of a Section 4959 Excise Tax Return and Time for filing the Return.*

Assessments were conducted for Madison, Benton, Chester, Crockett, Dyer, Gibson, Hardeman, Weakley, Henry and for Pathways as a mental health hospital. This document reflects work done for the Henry County Community Health Needs Assessment.

The first stage of the Update process involved gathering secondary data from multiple sources for each county. The second step in the Community Health Needs Assessment Update process consisted of creating a survey to collect data from residents on local health issues. The survey consisted of 39 questions that asked basic demographics of age, race, education level, insurance, county of residence, presence or absence of specific health issues, access to care, physical activity, and health information. Respondents were requested to answer a simple “yes” or “no” to specific health issues. Surveys were distributed at several locations, and data were requested on basic respondent demographics. The age group 51 to 64 represented 38.5 percent of respondents, followed by age 36 to 50 (32.3 percent), and age 25 to 35 and older (17.4 percent). The predominant education level is respondents with a Bachelors degree (31.3 percent), followed by advanced degree (27.6 percent) and Associates degree (19.1 percent). Over 80 percent (87.6 percent) of respondents were working full time. A majority of individuals completing the survey were women (80.4 percent), had private health insurance (64.9 percent, and were Caucasian (81.1 percent).

The survey instrument was distributed in paper form through County Health Councils and local hospitals. An online survey was also distributed to agencies and individuals in rural west Tennessee. Data from 777 completed surveys was collected. Priority issues by Tennessee Department of Health County Health Councils were also reviewed.

Fourteen WTH staff and seven members from Quality Council were asked to serve on an Internal Committee to review secondary, survey data, and state identified issues. Upon a review of state issues, survey responses and secondary data, social determinants of health especially the following:

transportation,
housing instability
access to foods that support healthy eating patterns, food insecurity
legal issues

were identified as impacting health behaviors, overall health and priority health issues for Henry County.

Heart Disease
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease/Tobacco Use
Cerebrovascular Disease
Diabetes
Postpartum Depression

Pathways Issues

Depression
Domestic Violence/Anger Management
Co-Occurring Mental Health & Substance Abuse
Alcohol, Drug, and Prescription Drug Abuse (emphasis on Opioid Crisis)
Suicide

Introduction

Under the leadership of West Tennessee Healthcare Henry County Hospital, a community health needs assessment was conducted in 2024. The needs assessment was completed in fulfillment of requirements of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act Pub.L.No.111-148, 124 Stat. 119, enacted March 23, 2010; and Department of Treasury Internal Revenue Service 26 CFR Parts 1, 53, and 62 *Additional Requirements for Charitable Hospitals; Community Health Needs Assessments for Charitable Hospitals; Requirement of a Section 4959 Excise Tax Return and Time for filing the Return*. The process used to conduct this assessment is described in the following pages.

Description of the Hospital and Community

West Tennessee Healthcare Henry County Hospital was acquired by the Jackson-Madison County General Hospital District in 2024 with 142 licensed beds. The Hospital is a member of the American Hospital Association, Tennessee Hospital Association, and is accredited by The Joint Commission. West Tennessee Healthcare Henry County Hospital is approved by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services for participation in Medicare and Medicaid Programs. The primary service area is Henry County.

The Hospital offers a range of medical, diagnostic, and surgical services including 24-hour emergency care, and intensive care unit. Services include diagnostic imaging, emergency department, family medicine, GI/endoscopy services, laboratory, neurology, orthopedic, cardiac rehabilitation services, pediatrics, physical therapy, pain services, surgical services, telemedicine, and outpatient services. The Hospital also has home health and hospice services.

The designated “community” for the needs assessment is Henry County, Tennessee.

With a 2023 estimated population of 32,554, Henry County is located in rural Northwest Tennessee approximately 150 miles North East of Memphis. The population is 3.1 percent Hispanic. 89.3 percent Caucasian, and 7.2 percent African American. According to the U.S. Bureau of the Census, 15.5 percent of persons living in households are below the Federal poverty

level. The personal income per capita is \$29,436. The median household income is \$48,540. The population 18 to 64 represents 56.4 percent, while the age 65 and older population is 24.3 percent of the total. The population age 25 and older with a high school degree or higher is 88.4 percent. The percentage of the population age 25 and older with a Bachelor's degree or higher is 18.6 percent. Approximately 15.7 percent of the population under age 65 have a disability.

Henry County has four small towns: Cottage Grove (pop. 77), Henry (pop. 577), Paris (pop. 10,043), and Puryear (pop. 677). The county has one institution of higher education: Tennessee College of Applied Technology-Paris that has 248 students.

Henry County has a several major employers that employ individuals living in and around the county. Government, advanced manufacturing and health care are major industries. Key companies are West Tennessee Healthcare Henry County (750 employees), Dana Sealing Products, LLC (500 employees), Henry County School System (441 employees), Walmart Inc. (305 employees), Paris Special School District (260 employees), McCartney Produce (154 employees), and Tosh Farms, LLC (251 employees).

Other top employers are Eurotranciatura U.S.A., LLC with 214 employees, The county seat of Henry County is Paris, Tennessee. Henry County Government employs 175 people, The City of Paris employs 193 people.

Description of Community Health Needs Assessment Update Process

The mission of the Community Health Needs Assessment is to evaluate and improve the health status and wellbeing of residents in Henry County, Tennessee with an emphasis on preventive measures. The community health needs assessment was a review of survey results and secondary data identifying state and regional health data.

The Community Health Needs Assessment had ten (10) organizational goals.

1. To form alliances between West Tennessee Healthcare Henry County Hospital, non-profit organizations, and the community at large to assess, improve, and promote the community health of Henry County, Tennessee.
2. To identify internal resources already available to assist in improving community health.
3. To assist in identifying available community resources.
4. To define “health” as it pertains to Henry County, Tennessee.
5. To identify collaborative partners.
6. To educate and gain formal support of West Tennessee Healthcare leadership team, Board of Trustees, community leaders, and others.
7. To assist in establishing baseline health status assessment of Henry County by collecting and reviewing available secondary data and statistics from resident surveys.
8. To assist in determining standards against which to measure current and future health status of the community.
9. To assist in communitywide establishment of health priorities and in facilitating collaborative planning, actions, and direction to improve community health status and quality of life.
10. To promote the need for ongoing evaluation of the community health assessment process to learn results, establish new goals and encourage further community action and involvement.

The first stage of the Update process involved gathering secondary data from multiple sources including the Tennessee Department of Health, County Health Rankings and Roadmaps, Tennessee Department of Economic & Community Development, Tennessee Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services, Tennessee Bureau of Investigation, Centers of Disease Control and Prevention, Tennessee Behavioral Health County and Region Services Data Book, Tennessee Department of Health. Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, and Traumatic Brain Injury Program. These data are presented in **Attachment A**.

The second step in the Community Health Needs Assessment Update process consisted of creating a survey to collect data from residents on local health issues. The survey consisted of 39 questions that asked basic demographics of age, race, education level, insurance, county of residence, presence or absence of specific health issues, access to care, physical activity, and health information. Respondents were requested to answer a simple “yes” or “no” to specific health issues. **Attachment B** contains a copy of the survey instrument, and **Attachment C** has a copy of the survey results.

The survey instrument was distributed in paper form through County Health Councils and local hospitals. An online survey was also distributed to agencies and individuals in rural west Tennessee. Data from 777 completed surveys was collected.

An internal committee of West Tennessee Healthcare staff were identified to participate in the update process.

Vicki Lake	Community Health Institute
Rose Bailey	Department of Diversity, Health Equity, and Operational Excellence
Ruby Kirby	Administrator, WTH Bolivar Hospital and WTH Camden Hospital
Deena Kail	Vice President of Operations, Chief Nursing Officer
Melissa Walls	Virtual Care and Centralized Monitoring
Kim Parker	Pathways Behavioral Health Services
Tina Prescott	President and CEO
Debbie Ashworth	Case Management
Katie Chandler	Customer Support Services
James Franklin	Vice President of Operations
Teresa Freeman	Vice President, Chief Nursing Information Officer

Missy Ingle	WTH Bolivar Hospital, Patient Access Services
Tania Lambert	Customer Excellence
Donmeka Martin Mercer	Nursing
Shelley McArthur	Quality Outcomes
Tamara Moore	West Tennessee Medical Group, Quality
Clayton Phillips	Chief Information Officer
Julie Shoaf	Privacy Coordinator
Sara Skinner	WTH Bolivar Hospital, Central & Environmental Services
Jackie Taylor	Executive Vice President, Chief Physician Executive
Carie Ward	WTH Dyersburg Hospital, Quality Outcomes

Results of Survey (N=777)

Health prevalence was identified by the percentage of respondents indicating they had experienced a specific medical issue. Figure 1 contains the ranking according to prevalence among respondents.

Figure 1: Health Issue Prevalence

Allergies	53.5%	Lack of financial resources: dental care	13.9%
High Blood Pressure	37.6%	Lack of financial resources: medical care	10.0%
Arthritis	28.8%	Lack of financial resources: medications	9.8%
Stress	45.2%	Lack of transportation: medications:	2.8%
Chronic Pain	19.0%	Lack of transportation: dental care	2.6%
Diabetes	14.9%	Lack of transportation: medical care	2.8%
Eye Conditions	10.2%		
Asthma	10.0%	No access to adult or child care	51.2%
Hearing Loss	8.1%	No access to physical activity facilities	23.7%
Heart Conditions	9.3%		
Bullying	12.1%		
Autoimmune Disease	12.6%	use tobacco products	20.5%
Fall Injuries	7.9%	use vaping products	8.8%
Osteoporosis	4.4%		
COPD	1.8%	access to health information	80.1%
Stroke	1.9%	travel beyond 5 miles for healthy foods	56.1%
Dementia/Alzheimers	0.5%		

Survey Respondent Demographics

Surveys were distributed at several locations, and data were requested on basic respondent demographics. The age group 51 to 64 represented 38.5 percent of respondents, followed by age 36 to 50 (32.3 percent), and age 25 to 35 (17.4 percent) (Figure 2). The predominant education level is respondents with a Bachelors degree (31.3 percent), followed by advanced degree (27.6 percent) and Associates degree (19.1 percent) (Figure 3). Over 80 percent (87.6 percent) of respondents were working full time and 4.8 percent were retired (Figure 4). A majority of individuals completing the survey were women (80.4 percent) (Figure 5), had private health insurance (64.9 percent) (Figure 6), and were Caucasian (81.1 percent) (Figure 7).

Figure 2: Age Distribution

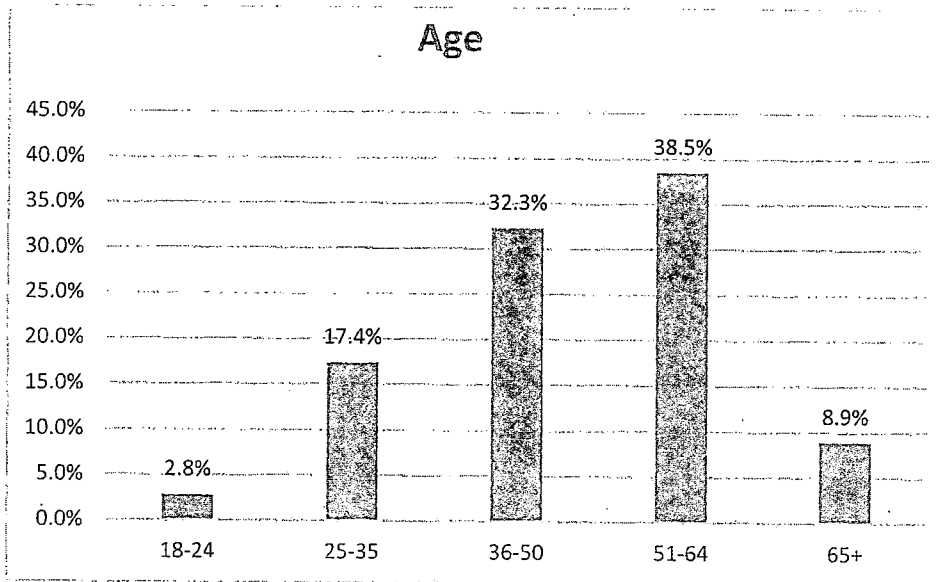


Figure 3: Education Levels

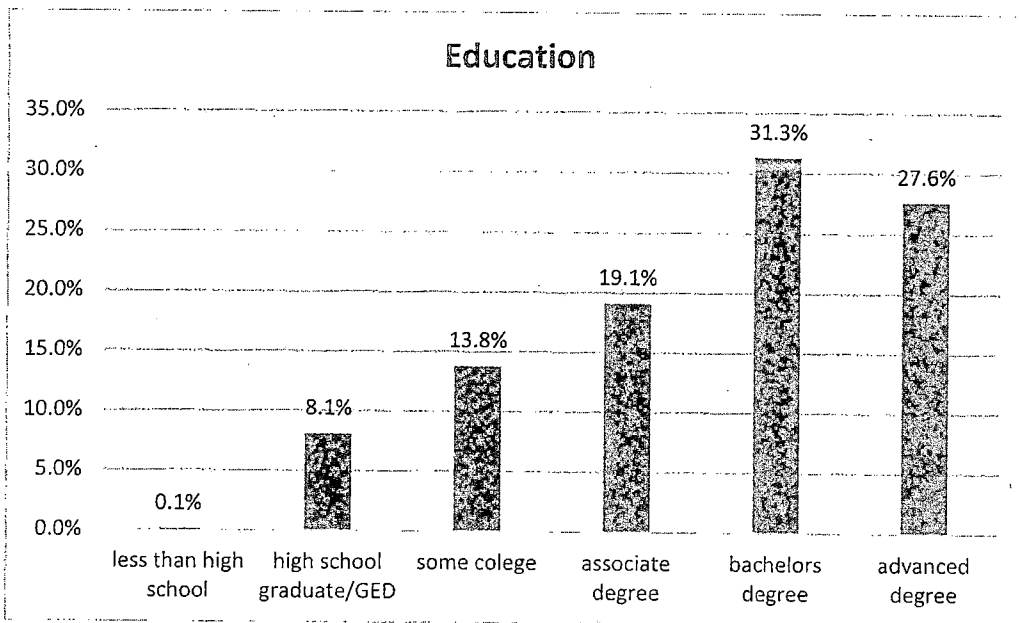


Figure 4: Employment Status

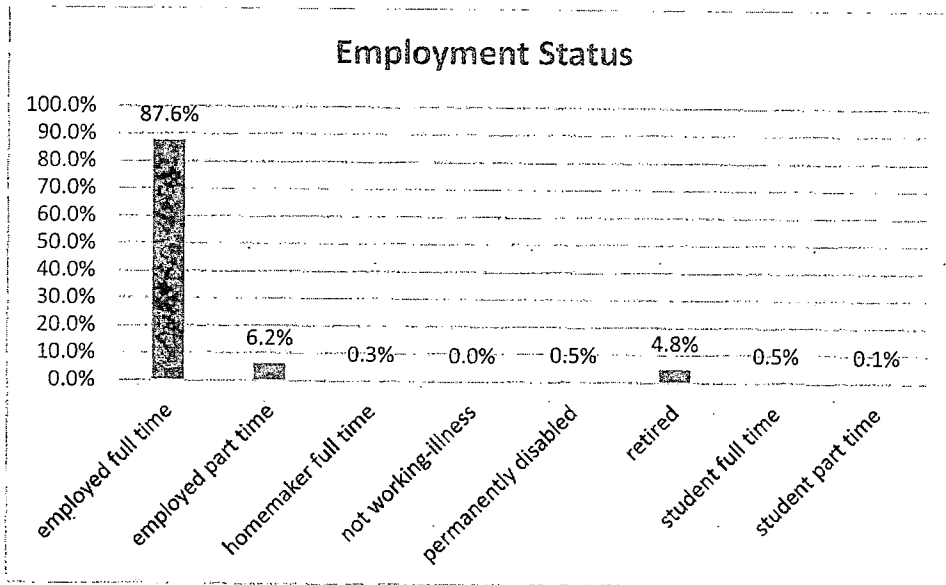


Figure 5: Gender

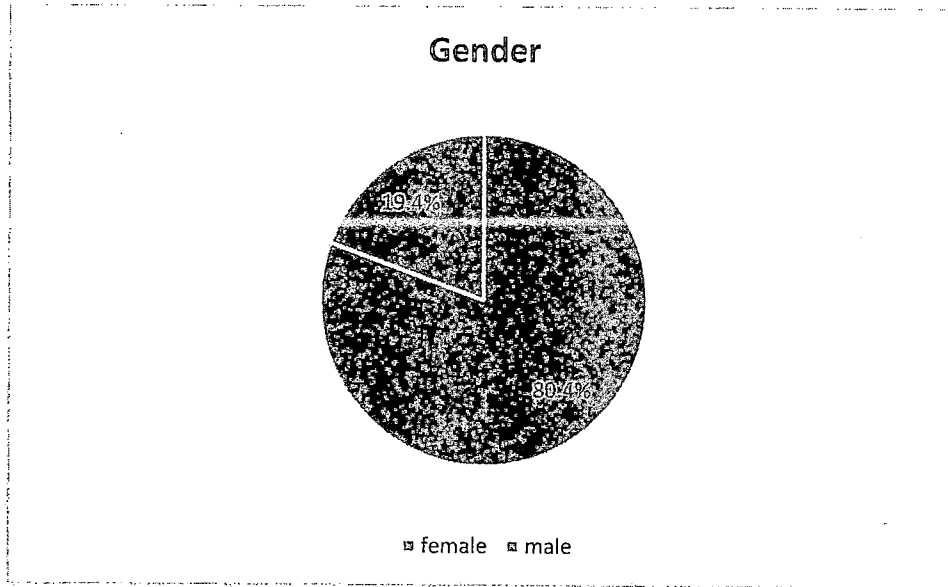


Figure 6: Insurance Coverage

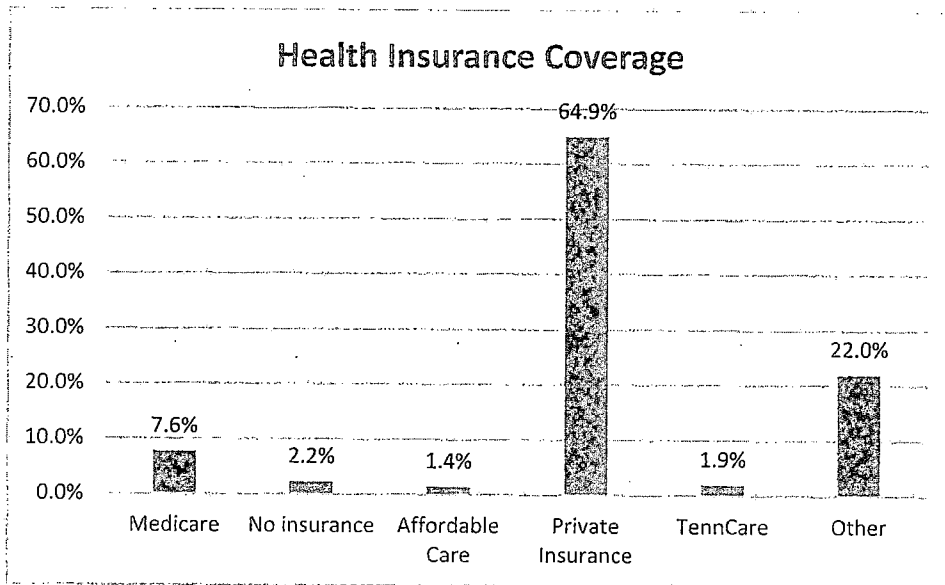
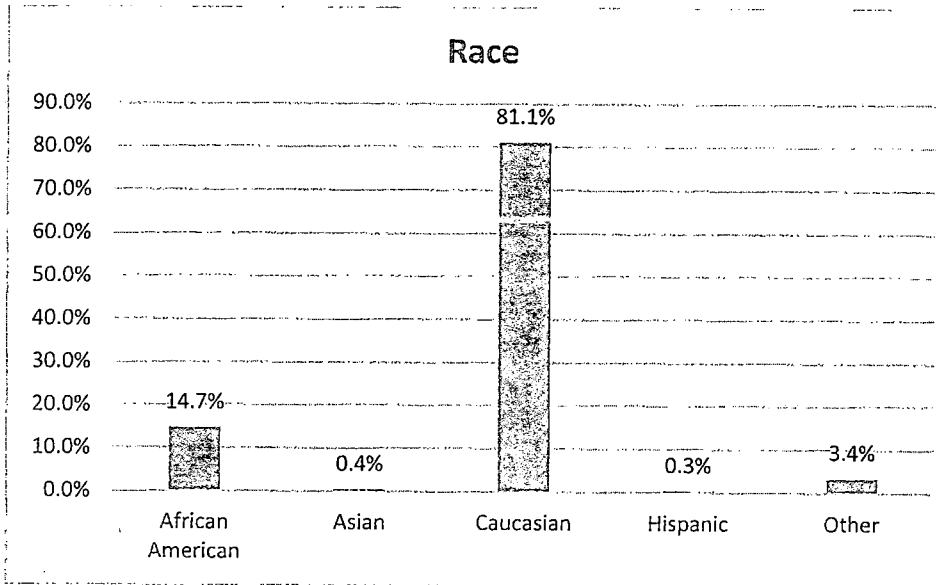


Figure 7: Race



State of Tennessee Department of Health Henry County Health Council

Each county in Tennessee has a Department of Health Council composed of community members who meet quarterly to work on identified health issues, share resources, and provide information on upcoming events. The Henry County Health Council identified three issues to address by the community.

Adult Obesity/Healthy Weight

Substance Misuse

Frequent Mental Health Distress

Results of Secondary Data Analysis

The West Tennessee Healthcare Committee reviewed secondary data, focusing on indicators where the county consistently had higher rates, percentages, volumes than the state as a whole. For Henry County, deaths from cancer, obesity, children living in poverty, uninsured adults, deaths from diabetes, deaths from cerebrovascular disease, and deaths from diseases of the heart were consistently higher than the State of Tennessee as a whole.

Table 1: Deaths from Diseases of the Cancer Per 100,000

Deaths from Malignant Neoplasms Per 100,000							
	Total	Henry White	Black		Total	TN White	Black
2022	293.4			*	207.4		
2021	313.3			*	207.6		
2020	308.8			*	209.6		
2019	306.1			*	210.6		
2018	327.5	327.7		*	208.8	226.9	170.7
2017	317.4	337.8		*	212.8	230.6	173.1
2016	349.7	300.9		*	217.5	235.1	178.0
2015	270.6	254.5		*	214.8	229.5	170.4
2014	335.3	358		*	216.1	231.8	182.4
2013	270.0	278.0		*	214.5	231.0	176.4
2012	333.8	355.8		*	211.2	226.5	176.3
2011	318.3	327.6		*	210.2	224.6	180.1
2010	361.9	378.1		*	212.9	234.6	178.9
2009	341.3	339.8		*	216.2	226.9	183.5

Source: Tennessee Department of Health. Totals only available 2019-2022

Table 2: Death from Diseases from the Heart per 100,000

Death from Diseases of the Heart Per 100,000 Rate							
	Total	Henry White	Black		Total	TN White	Black
2022	497.2				265.0		
2021	455.4				260.5		
2020	455.4				260.5		
2019	395.8				246.2		
2018	485.1	513.9		*	242.5	263.2	199.7
2017	379.0	399.9		*	238.4	259.5	193.8
2016	442.5	425.4		*	232.1	249.9	196.8
2015	388.8	411.5		*	237.5	252.8	190.1
2014	332.2	347.6		*	232.0	250.8	189.3
2013	406.5	413.5		*	226.7	245.1	183.1

2012	420.4	428.3	*	220.6	241.2	165.2
2011	380.1	393.2	*	221.0	239.7	175.3
2010	392.8	409.3	*	228.3	254.0	181.8
2009	412.7	401.6	*	228.0	241.1	185.8

Source: Tennessee Department of Health. Totals available only 2019-2022.

Table 3: Obesity

Adults who have a body mass index greater than 30-overweight or obese (percent)

	Henry	TN
2024	39.0	36.0
2023	38.0	36.0
2022	37.0	37.0
2021	34.0	33.0
2020	34.0	33.0
2019	34.0	32.0
2018	33.0	32.0
2017	34.0	32.0
2016	36.0	32.0
2015	37.0	32.0
2014	35.0	32.0
2013	34.0	32.0
2012	34.0	32.0
2011	32.0	31.0

Source: University of Wisconsin County Health Rankings

Table 4: Deaths from Diabetes

Deaths from Diabetes per 100,000. Totals available only 2019-2022

	Total	Henry White	Black		Total	TN White	Black
2022	95.7				38.6		
2021	111.7			*	38.4		
2020	87.3			*	37.6		
2019	58.7			*	31.6		
2018	49.4	48.3		*	29.9	29.4	38.0

2017	46.2	44.8	*	28.5	28.1	36.1
2016	37.1	24.2	*	28.4	27.5	37.3
2015	49.8	45.3	*	27.1	26.6	32.8
2014	49.7	45.2	*	26.3	25.8	33.5
2013	46.6	41.7	*	27.9	27.1	36.8
2012	46.4	41.4	*	28.2	27.4	36.7
2011	40.2	37.9	*	27.1	26.3	35.7
2010	43.3	48.6	*	26.4	26.4	35.0
2009	37.2	41.2	*	28.2	26.8	37.7

Source: Tennessee Department of Health.

Table 5: Children Living in Poverty

Children in Poverty-Percent of children under 18 in poverty		
	Henry County	TN
2024	25	18
2023	24	18
2022	27	18
2021	28	19
2020	29	22
2019	29	21
2018	30	23
2017	31	24
2016	31	26
2015	33	27
2014	31	26
2013	30	27
2012	32	26
2011	26	22

Source: University of Wisconsin. County Health Rankings.

Table 6: Uninsured Adults

Uninsured Adults-Percent Population Under Age 65 without health insurance		
	Henry	TN
2024	16	12
2023	16	15
2022	16	15
2021	14	15
2020	14	14

2019	15	13
2018	16	12
2017	19	14
2016	21	16
2015	17	16
2014	22	21
2013	21	21
2012	18	20
2011	18	19

Source: University of Wisconsin County Health Rankings.

Table 7: Deaths from Cerebrovascular Disease

Deaths from Cerebrovascular Disease per 100,000 RATE							
	Total	Henry White	Black		Total	TN White	Black
2022	80.3				56.0		
2021	83.8				54.1		
2020	90.5				53.3		
2019	108.2				50.3		
2018	68.0	72.4	*		51.7	54.5	49.9
2017	86.3	75.8	*		52.4	55.2	50.1
2016	123.8	131.4	*		52.8	55.1	52.6
2015	80.9	69.7	*		52.2	53.9	49.8
2014	74.5	73.0	*		50.7	53.1	48.4
2013	108.6	114.7	*		48.1	50.5	45.8
2012	92.7	100.2	*		46.3	48.6	42.9
2011	77.3	69.0	*		50.1	52.8	46.2
2010	105.2	107.5	*		50.1	54.3	45.6
2009	77.6	75.5	*		50.6	51.9	48.2

Source: Tennessee Department of Health. Totals available only 2019-2022.

Priority Health Issues

Upon a review of state issues, survey responses and secondary data, social determinants of health especially the following:

transportation,
housing instability
access to foods that support healthy eating patterns, food insecurity
legal issues

were identified as impacting health behaviors, overall health and priority health issues for Henry County.

Heart Disease
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease/Tobacco Use
Cerebrovascular Disease
Diabetes
Postpartum Depression

Conclusion

The Henry County Community Health Needs Assessment was presented to the West Tennessee Healthcare Quality Council in January 2025. The document was approved for submission to the West Tennessee Healthcare Board of Trustees and approved on January 27, 2025.

This report is submitted as required in the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act Pub.L.NO.111-148, 124 Stat. 119, enacted March 23, 2010, requiring updating every three years.

**Summary of Secondary Data By County
Community Health Needs Assessments 2024
Issues Reviewed & Those Consistently Above State Average**

Henry County

Behavioral Safety Net Services

Face to Face Crisis Service Assessments

Binge/Excessive Drinking

Rate of Opioid Prescriptions

Drug Related Arrests

Allergies

Asthma

Deaths from Malignant Neoplasms

COPD, Emphysema, Chronic Bronchitis

Deaths from Diabetes

Percentage of Population Diagnosed with Diabetes

Dental Care

Children in Poverty

Uninsured Adults

Children living in single parent households

Persons in Poverty

Unemployment

Deaths from Heart Disease

Deaths from Cerebrovascular Disease

Influenza Vaccine Rates

Obesity

Prevalence of Overweight or Obese Students

Teenage Pregnancy

Adult Tobacco Use

Homelessness

**Henry County Community Health Assessment
Update of Size of Health issues Update 12-2024
Prioritization of Health Issues**

Population	32,554
Age 65 +	24.30%
Caucasian	89.30%
African American	7.20%
Latino	3.10%
High School Graduates	88.40%
B.S. Degree or Higher	18.60%
Disability < Age 65	15.70%
Median HH Income	\$48,540
PerCapita Income	\$29,436
Persons in Poverty	15.50%

Number Receiving Behavioral Safety Net Services

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
226	245	259	277	246	

Face to Face Crisis Service Assessments

	397	395	376	441	405
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Source: Tennessee Department of Mental Health & Substance Abuse Services

Alcohol & Substance Use

Binge/Excessive Drinking-Percent who report drinking

2024	14	17
2023	16	17
2022	15	17
2021	16	17
2020	13	14
2019	14	14
2018	14	14

2017	11	11
2016	11	12
2015	10	9
2014	10	9
2013	9	10
2012	9	9
2011	9	9
2010	10	9

Source: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation and University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute.

Rate of Opioid Prescriptions-Number Per 1,000 persons; per 100 (2019-2022)

	Henry Co	TN	US
2023	66.4	58.6	
2022	69.3	61.5	
2021	76.1	66.0	
2020	70.6	68.2	
2019	73.2	74.7	

Source: Informatics & Analytics Centers for Disease Control & Prevention.

Number of drug related arrests for adults over 18 in Henry County

2023	289
2022	189
2021	256
2020	190
2019	267
2018	212
2017	323
2016	277
2015	311
2014	260

Source: Tennessee Bureau of Investigation

Source: Tennessee Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services. Tennessee Behavioral Health County Data Book 2014

Allergies

1 in 5 Americans suffer from all types of allergies

Allergies have increased in prevalence since the 1980s across age, sex, racial groups.

19.2 million diagnosed with hay fever

Annual costs from allergies \$18 billion
 Annual costs from food allergies \$25 billion
 About 200,000 emergency room visits each year from food allergies
 Approximately 50 million people experience allergies.
 Allergies are the 6th leading chronic disease among all ages.

Source: Asthma and Allergy Foundaion of America; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Cancer

Deaths from Malignant Neoplasms Per 100,000

	Henry			*	TN		
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black
2022	293.4			*	207.4		
2021	313.3			*	207.6		
2020	308.8			*	209.6		
2019	306.1			*	210.6		
2018	327.5	327.7		*	208.8	226.9	170.7
2017	317.4	337.8		*	212.8	230.6	173.1
2016	349.7	300.9		*	217.5	235.1	178.0
2015	270.6	254.5		*	214.8	229.5	170.4
2014	335.3	358		*	216.1	231.8	182.4
2013	270.0	278.0		*	214.5	231.0	176.4
2012	333.8	355.8		*	211.2	226.5	176.3
2011	318.3	327.6		*	210.2	224.6	180.1
2010	361.9	378.1		*	212.9	234.6	178.9
2009	341.3	339.8		*	216.2	226.9	183.5

Source: Tennessee Department of Health. Totals only available 2019-2022

COPD, Emphysema, or Chronic Bronchitis

About 9.7 percent of Tennessee population have COPD.

Respondents were more likely to report COPD (p<0.05) if they

- Were female.
- Were unable to work.
- Had not graduated from high school.
- Had a household income of \$25,000 or less.
- Had a history of smoking (current or former).
- Had a history of asthma.

Respondents were less likely to report COPD (p<0.05) if they

- Were aged 44 years or younger.
- Were male.
- Had never smoked.

•• Had no history of asthma.

Source: COPD Foundation; Centers for Disease Prevention and Control

Diabetes

Deaths from Diabetes per 100,000. Totals available only 2019-2022

	Henry			TN		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
2022	95.7			38.6		
2021	111.7		*	38.4		
2020	87.3		*	37.6		
2019	58.7		*	31.6		
2018	49.4	48.3	*	29.9	29.4	38.0
2017	46.2	44.8	*	28.5	28.1	36.1
2016	37.1	24.2	*	28.4	27.5	37.3
2015	49.8	45.3	*	27.1	26.6	32.8
2014	49.7	45.2	*	26.3	25.8	33.5
2013	46.6	41.7	*	27.9	27.1	36.8
2012	46.4	41.4	*	28.2	27.4	36.7
2011	40.2	37.9	*	27.1	26.3	35.7
2010	43.3	48.6	*	26.4	26.4	35.0
2009	37.2	41.2	*	28.2	26.8	37.7

Source: Tennessee Department of Health.

Percentage of Population Diagnosed with Diabetes

	Henry	TN
2024	12	12
2023	12	13
2022	13	12
2021	18	13
2020	18	13
2019	15	13
2018	14	13
2017	14	13
2016	13	12
2015	15	12
2014	15	11
2013	13	11
2012	*	11
2011	12	11

Source: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation and University of Wisconsin.

Dental Care

Tennessee ranks 38th for dental care. Oral cancer from tobacco use accounts for 75 to 90

percent of oral cancer. About 22 percent of adults and 10 percent of children smoke in Tennessee.

People do not visit a dentist because of cost (70%) and fear (25%).

Benton County is Federal Health Professional Shortage Area for Dental Care
ID 6474694854 Low Income Population; Single County Score = 19 Rural

Financial Resources

Children in Poverty-Percent of children under 18 in poverty

	Henry County	TN
2024	25	18
2023	24	18
2022	27	18
2021	28	19
2020	29	22
2019	29	21
2018	30	23
2017	31	24
2016	31	26
2015	33	27
2014	31	26
2013	30	27
2012	32	26
2011	26	22

Uninsured Adults-Percent Population Under Age 65 without health insurance

	Henry	TN
2024	16	12
2023	16	15
2022	16	15
2021	14	15
2020	14	14
2019	15	13
2018	16	12
2017	19	14
2016	21	16
2015	17	16
2014	22	21
2013	21	21
2012	18	20
2011	18	19

Percent Children Living in Single-Parent households

	Henry	TN
2024	27	28
2023	28	28
2022	27	28
2021	31	29
2020	35	35
2019	36	35
2018	33	36
2017	36	36
2016	31	36
2015	32	36
2014	34	35
2013	32	35
2012	34	35
2011	38	34

Source: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation and University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute.

All People in Poverty-Percent

	Henry	TN
2022	15.5	13.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. QuickFacts.

Source: County and City Quick Facts.

Unemployment

	Henry	TN	US
2023	3.5	3.2	3.7
2022	3.6	3.4	3.5
2021	3.5		
2020	5.4	5.3	6.7
2019	4.3	3.3	3.5
2018	3.9		
2017	4.1	3.6	4.4
2016	5.7	4.0	4.9
2015	5.7	5.6	5.0
2014	7.4	5.6	6.6

Source: Federal Reserve Bank, St. Louis

Source: Tennessee Department of Labor & Workforce Development

Heart Conditions

Death from Diseases of the Heart Per 100,000 Rate

	Henry		TN			
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black

2022	497.2			265.0		
2021	455.4			260.5		
2020	455.4			260.5		
2019	395.8			246.2		
2018	485.1	513.9	*	242.5	263.2	199.7
2017	379.0	399.9	*	238.4	259.5	193.8
2016	442.5	425.4	*	232.1	249.9	196.8
2015	388.8	411.5	*	237.5	252.8	190.1
2014	332.2	347.6	*	232.0	250.8	189.3
2013	406.5	413.5	*	226.7	245.1	183.1
2012	420.4	428.3	*	220.6	241.2	165.2
2011	380.1	393.2	*	221.0	239.7	175.3
2010	392.8	409.3	*	228.3	254.0	181.8
2009	412.7	401.6	*	228.0	241.1	185.8

Source: Tennessee Department of Health. Totals available only 2019-2022.

High Blood Pressure

Deaths from Cerebrovascular Disease per 100,000

RATE

	Henry			TN		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
2022	80.3			56.0		
2021	83.8			54.1		
2020	90.5			53.3		
2019	108.2			50.3		
2018	68.0	72.4	*	51.7	54.5	49.9
2017	86.3	75.8	*	52.4	55.2	50.1
2016	123.8	131.4	*	52.8	55.1	52.6
2015	80.9	69.7	*	52.2	53.9	49.8
2014	74.5	73.0	*	50.7	53.1	48.4
2013	108.6	114.7	*	48.1	50.5	45.8
2012	92.7	100.2	*	46.3	48.6	42.9
2011	77.3	69.0	*	50.1	52.8	46.2
2010	105.2	107.5	*	50.1	54.3	45.6
2009	77.6	75.5	*	50.6	51.9	48.2

Source: Tennessee Department of Health. Totals available only 2019-2022.

Influenza in rural West Tennessee

Vaccine Rate

	Henry Co	TN
2024	48%	47%
2023	53%	52%
2022	53%	50%
2021	53%	50%
2020	51%	49%
2019	49%	48%

Source: County Health Rankings.

Obesity

**Adults who have a body mass index greater than 30-overweight or obese
(percent)**

	Henry	TN
2024	39.0	36.0
2023	38.0	36.0
2022	37.0	37.0
2021	34.0	33.0
2020	34.0	33.0
2019	34.0	32.0
2018	33.0	32.0
2017	34.0	32.0
2016	36.0	32.0
2015	37.0	32.0
2014	35.0	32.0
2013	34.0	32.0
2012	34.0	32.0
2011	32.0	31.0

Source: County Health Rankings

Prevalence of Overweight or Obese Assessed Students in Public Schools

	Henry Co	TN
2021-22	46.2	42.8
2019-20	42.9	39.7
2018-19	42.3	39.5
2017-18	44.2	39.2
2016-17	42.7	39.2
2015-16	42.7	38.4

Source: Coordinated School Health.

Source: Behavioral Risk Survey. Percentage of adults reporting physical activity-past 30 da

Teenage Pregnancy

Pregnancies Age 15-19 per 1,000 Females

	Henry Total	TN Total
2020	26.9	29.8
2019	31.6	27.3
2018	27.8	27.4

Source: Tennessee Department of Health.

Tobacco Use

Adult Smoking-Percent of Adults that report smoking at least 100 cigarettes

	Henry	TN
2024	25	20
2023	26	20
2022	27	21
2021	27	31
2020	23	23
2019	23	22
2018	23	22
2017	22	22
2016	23	24
2015	28	23
2014	28	23
2013	28	23
2012	23	24
2011	22	24
2010	no data	25

Source: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation and University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute.

HOMELESS PIT Data by County for 2019- 2024

County	Unsheltered Gaps Analysis-2019	Unsheltered Gaps Analysis-2020	Unsheltered Gaps Analysis-2021	Unsheltered Gaps Analysis-2022	Unsheltered Gaps Analysis-2023	Unsheltered Gaps Analysis-2024	2024 Chronic Homeless Individ	2024	2024	2024	2024
								Chronic homeless Families/people	EmerSheltered Count Ind-	EmerSheltered Families-	Transition al Ind
Benton	86	52	59	55	52	59	22 0	0	0	0	0
Carroll	33	24	23	23	23	29	7 0	2	0	0	0
Chester	12	41	27	25	20	15	0 0	0	0	0	0
Crockett	16	20	4	4	12	8	0 0	0	0	0	0
Decatur	40	31	10	7	6	10	0 0	0	0	0	0
Dyer	29	46	13	28	22	34	6 0	0	0	0	0
Fayette	33	29	14	18	14	8	0 0	2	1 w/3	0	0
Gibson	20	20	14	14	25	21	0 0	0	0	0	0
Hardeman	10	9	12	6	1	3	1 0	1	0	0	0
Hardin	52	34	55	35	30	28	11 0	0	1 w/3	0	0
Haywood	5	33	16	16	7	32	0 0	0	0	0	0
Hendersort	22	44	34	52	40	48	15 0	0	0	0	0
Henry	89	87	93	96	87	83	12 5 w/15	2	1 w/2	0	0
Houston	22	14	24	9	36	30	10 0	0	0	0	0
Humphrey	48	42	40	30	34	58	0 0	0	0	0	0
Lake	48	60	64	95	67	85	33 7 w/20	0	0	0	0
Lauderdale	35	5	3	6	6	9	0 0	0	0	0	0
Madison	107	133	136	73	70	93	18 1 w/2	31	1 w/2	16	16
McNairy	14	35	43	43	38	36	5 0	1	0	0	0
Obion	39	30	45	46	39	11	13 0	2	0	0	0
Stewart	51	45	32	16	26	31	0 0	0	0	0	0
Tipton	20	2	4	5	5	17	0 0	0	0	0	0
Weakley	20	18	12	35	36	17	0 0	0	0	0	0
Total	851	854	777	737	696	765	153 37	41	10	16	16

Postpartum Depression

Symptoms of either feeling down, depressed, or hopeless, or having decreased interest or pleasure in activities during postpartum period. Tennessee has a higher percent of mothers with reported postpartum depression than the rest of the U.S. Over 13 percent mothers with recent live births reported experiencing depression symptoms. Factors associated with postpartum depression among Tennessee women are:

- depression prior to pregnancy
- intimate partner violence
- smoking orior to pregnancy
- delivery by C-section
- gestational diabetes
- preterm birth
- low birthweight baby

Source: State of Tennessee Department of Health.

2024 County Data Package

Henry County

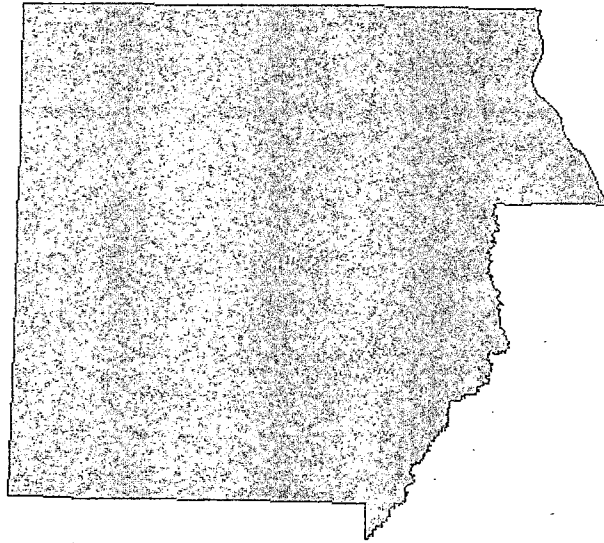


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Henry County, TN



2024 Data Package

QUICK FACTS

Population: **32,305**

Median Age: **45.7**

Median Household Income: **\$48,025**

Race and Ethnicity:

White: **87.6%**

Black or African American: **7.4%**

Asian: **0.4%**

Native American or Alaska Native: **0.5%**

Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander: **0%**

Some Other Race: **0.6%**

Two or More Races: **3.5%**

Hispanic or Latino Origin (of any race): **2.8%**

HEALTH OUTCOMES

MORTALITY

The number of deaths in a population during a certain amount of time. Metrics included in this section are infant mortality, suicide mortality, and deaths due to fatal drug overdoses.

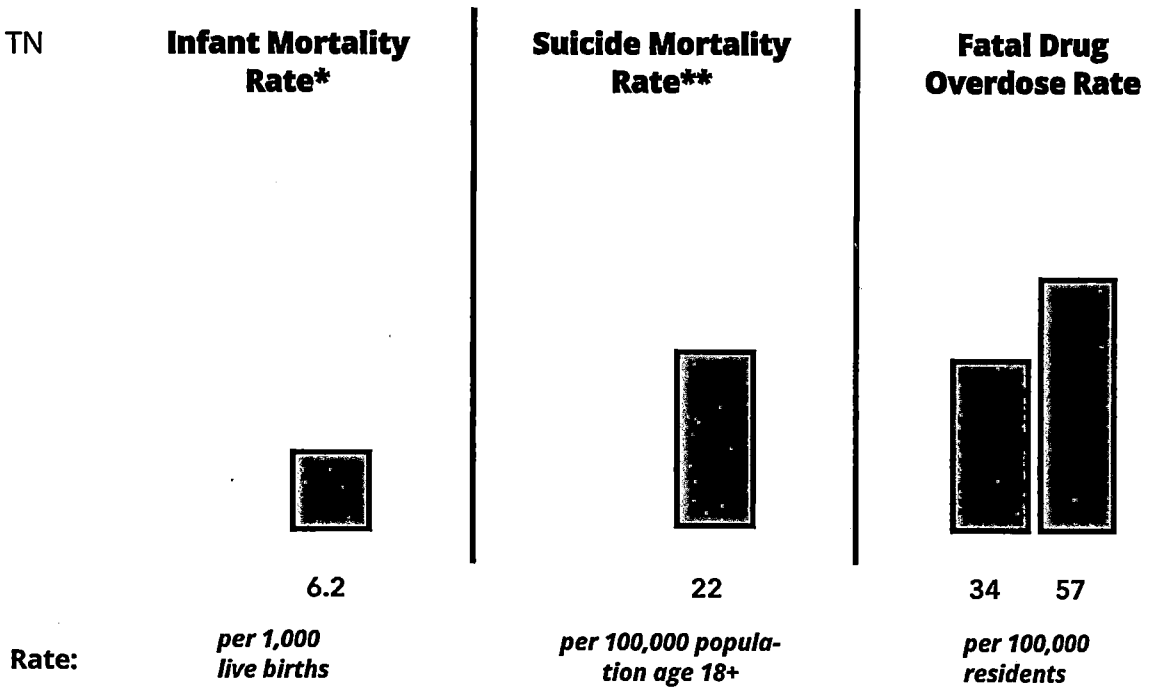
Leading causes of death: *This metric can be used to see trends in health inequities. Systemic health and social inequities place some populations at higher risk of these diseases or severe illness. Chronic conditions can be exacerbated by social factors and life stressors, which vary among racial and ethnic groups.*

1. Heart Disease
2. Cancerous Tumors
3. COVID-19
4. Diabetes
5. Accidents (Unintentional Injuries)

MORTALITY CONTD.

 Henry County

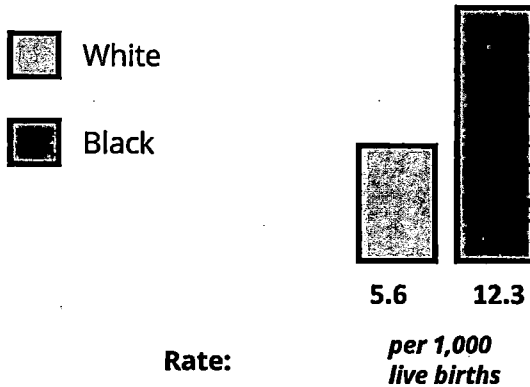
 TN



*data only available at the state level

**data was suppressed for rates that include less than 11 individuals

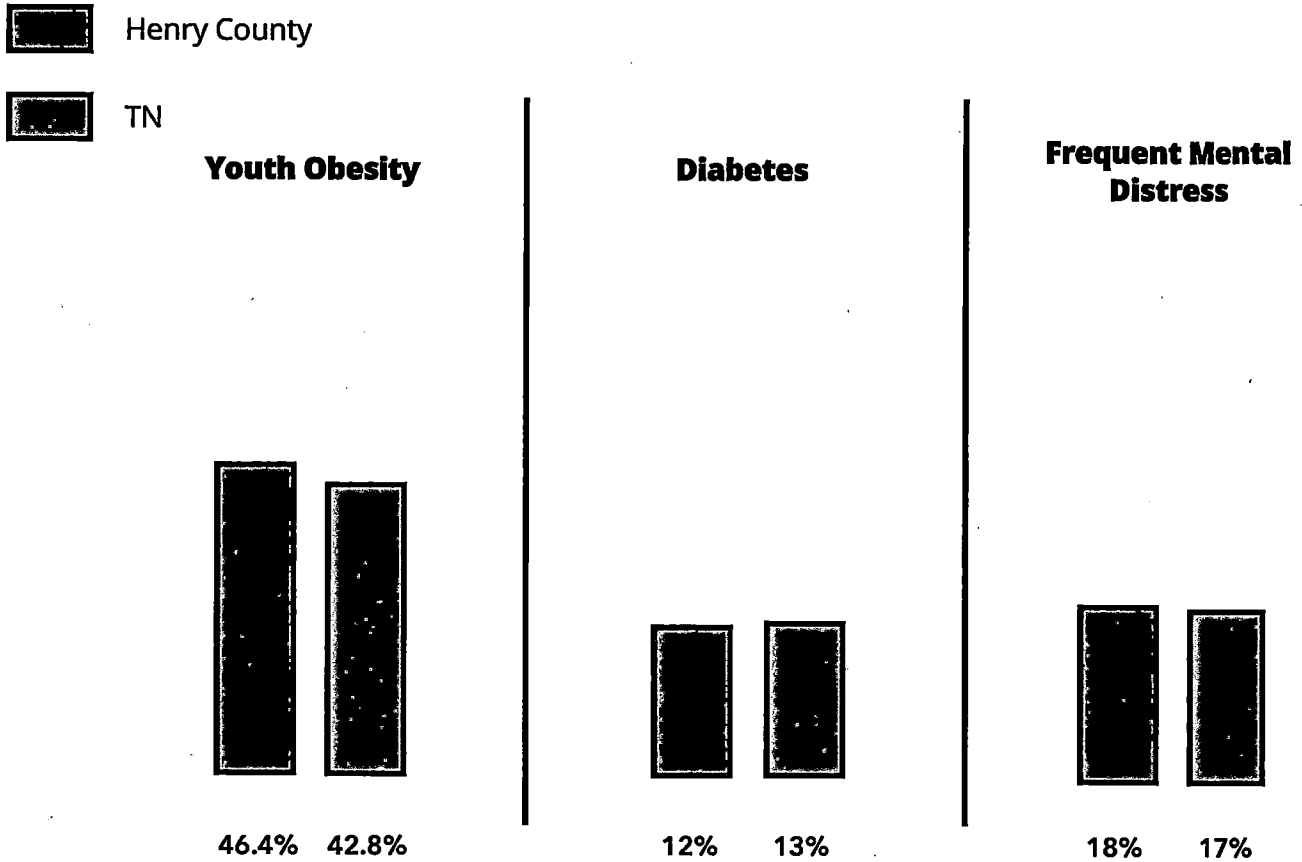
Infant Mortality by Race in Tennessee



Infant mortality is a good indicator of overall population health. It is often used to show disparities in how sub-populations access and receive health care. Maternal and infant health disparities reflect underlying socioeconomic inequities.

MORBIDITY

Morbidity means illness, disease, or a certain health state. Mental health is a state of cognitive, behavioral, and emotional well-being. The following indicators are included in this section: youth obesity, diabetes, and frequent mental distress (experiencing poor mental health for at least 14 out of the last 30 days).



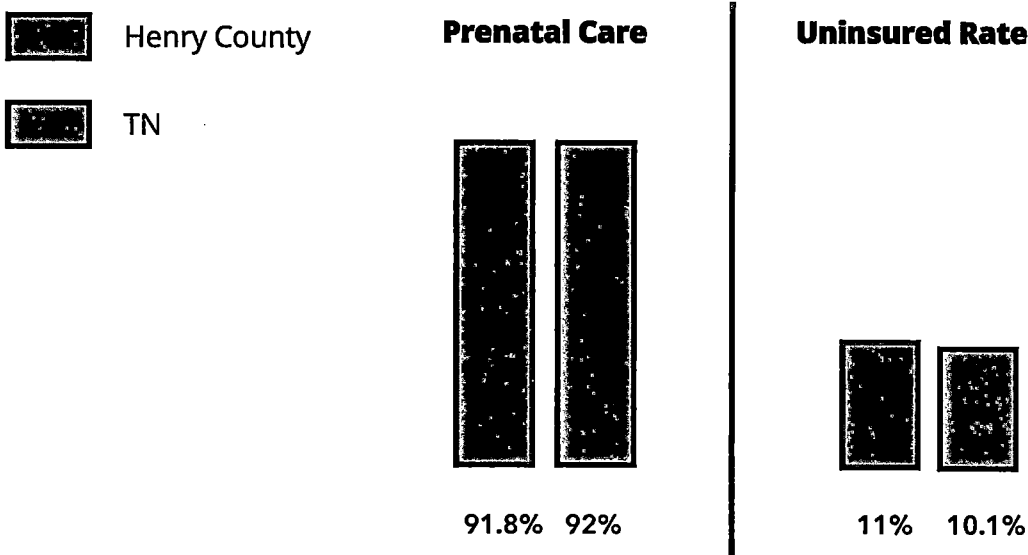
SOCIAL DRIVERS OF HEALTH

The following sections will highlight data as it pertains to healthcare access and quality, health behaviors, one's social environment, and the physical/built environment.

Social Drivers of Health Definition: Social drivers, also known as social determinants of health, are the conditions in which people are born, grow, live, work and age. They include factors like education, socioeconomic status, employment, access to health care, behaviors, and physical, social, and built environments. The reason we are shifting towards the use of "social drivers" is that the word "determinants" suggests nothing can be done to change our health fate. By reframing and saying social factors drive our health we show that social factors are something that people and communities can overcome or change.

HEALTH CARE ACCESS AND QUALITY

Healthcare access is the ability to obtain affordable and high-quality healthcare services. Receiving better quality health care is linked to improved health outcomes. Metrics included are access to care providers, prenatal care, and the uninsured rate.

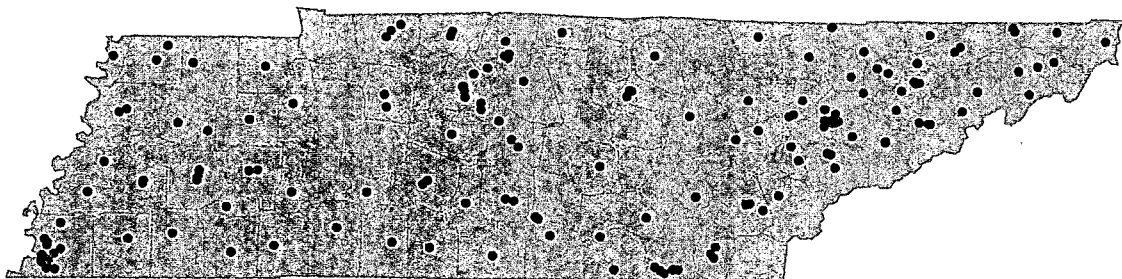


Shortage Area Rankings —Based on provider to population ratios with 1 being the worst and 95 being the best .

Rankings:	Primary Care	Pediatric Care	Obstetric Care	Dental Care	TennCare Providers
	10	1	1	65	12
Population to provider ratios:	8640:1	No Providers	No Providers	3840:1	4912:1

BEHAVIORAL HEALTH PROVIDERS

This map shows the location of behavioral and mental health providers across the state.



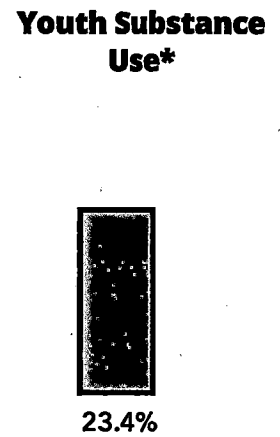
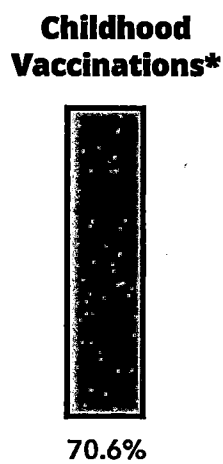
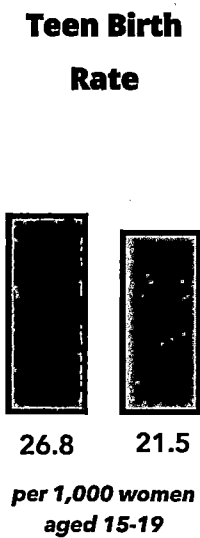
HEALTH BEHAVIORS

* data only available at the state level

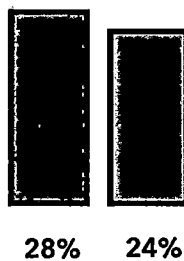
Health behaviors are actions that can directly affect health outcomes. Healthy behaviors lower the risk of health conditions, while unhealthy behaviors increase that risk. The following indicators are included in this section: teen births, vaccinations, smoking, physical inactivity (adults participating in no physical activity outside of work), and substance use.

 Henry County

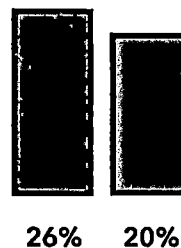
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Physical Inactivity



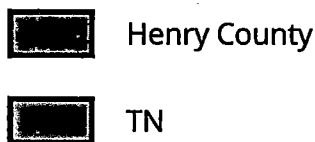
Adult Smoking



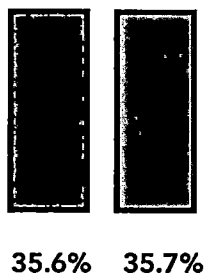
SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT

The social environment is someone's immediate physical and social setting where they live, learn, work, and develop. It is the social environment that affects whether people can make healthy choices easily. Metrics included in this section are third-grade reading level, positive childhood experiences (people reporting 5+), high school graduation rate, unemployment rate, adult and child poverty rate, voter participation rate, and population speaking a language other than English at home.

- There are **23 child care providers** in Henry County to serve the **6,535 children** under the age 18.
- Between 2016 and 2020 the **average annual domestic violence victimization rate** for Henry County was **766 victims**, the average for Tennessee was **1,163 victims**.



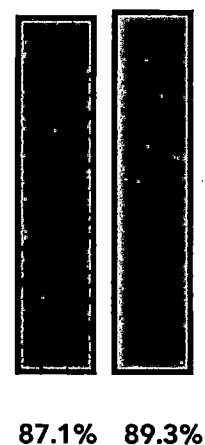
Third Grade Reading Level



Positive Childhood Experiences*



Educational Attainment- Graduated HS



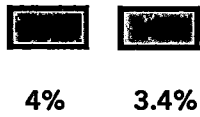
* data only available at the state level

SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT CONTD.

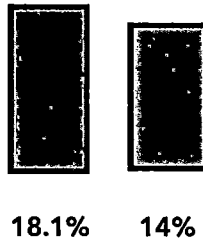
 Henry County

 TN

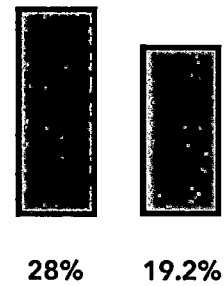
Unemployment Rate



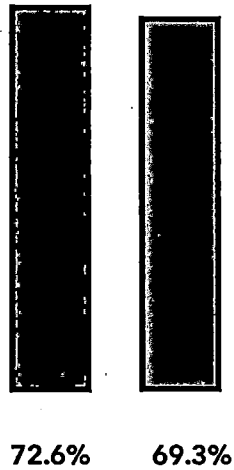
Poverty Rate



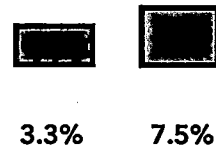
Child Poverty Rate



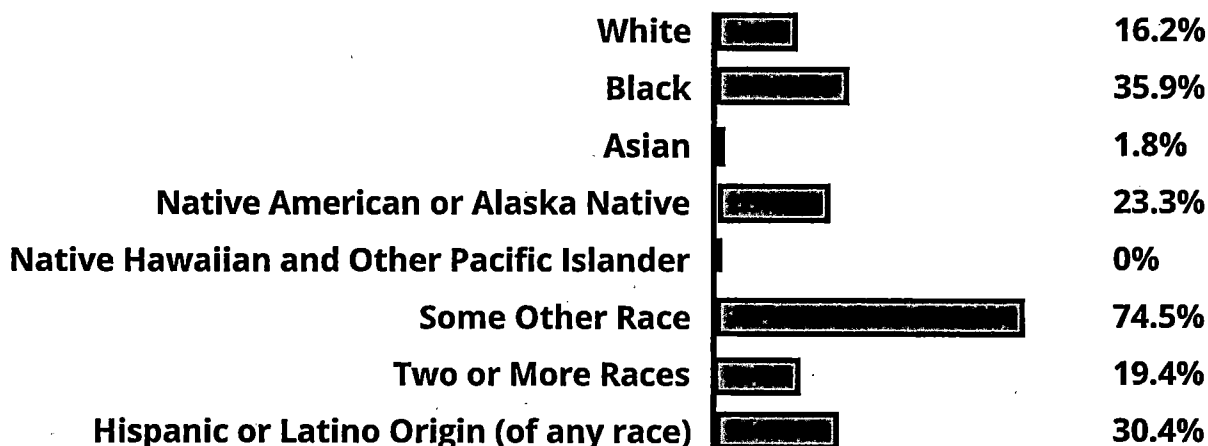
Voter Participation Rate



Speak a Language other than English at home

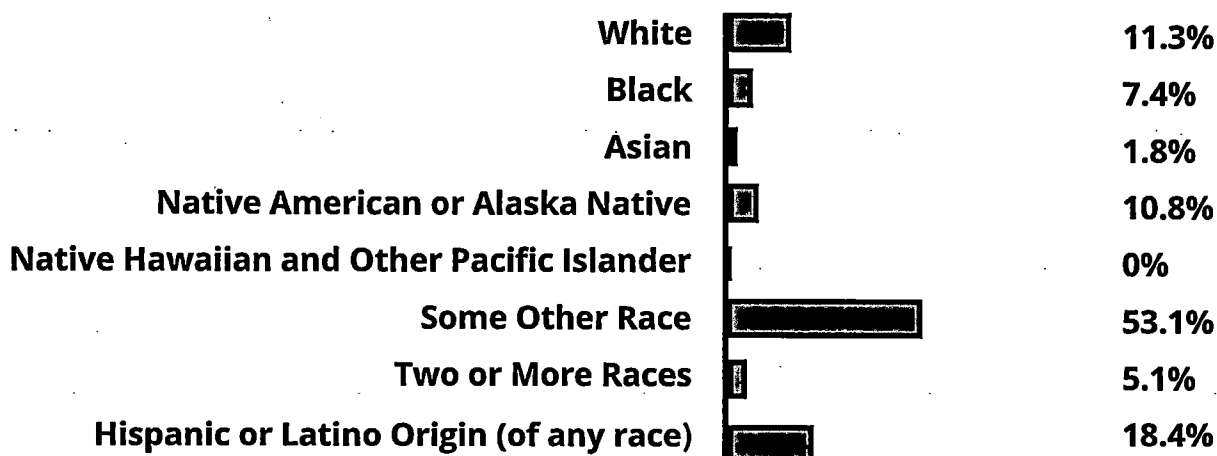


Poverty Rate by Race and Ethnicity in Henry County



Residents of impoverished communities are at a higher risk for adverse health effects such as mental health issues, chronic disease, higher mortality, and lower life expectancy, for example. According to Healthy People 2030, children make up the largest age group of those experiencing poverty.

Uninsured Rate by Race and Ethnicity in Henry County



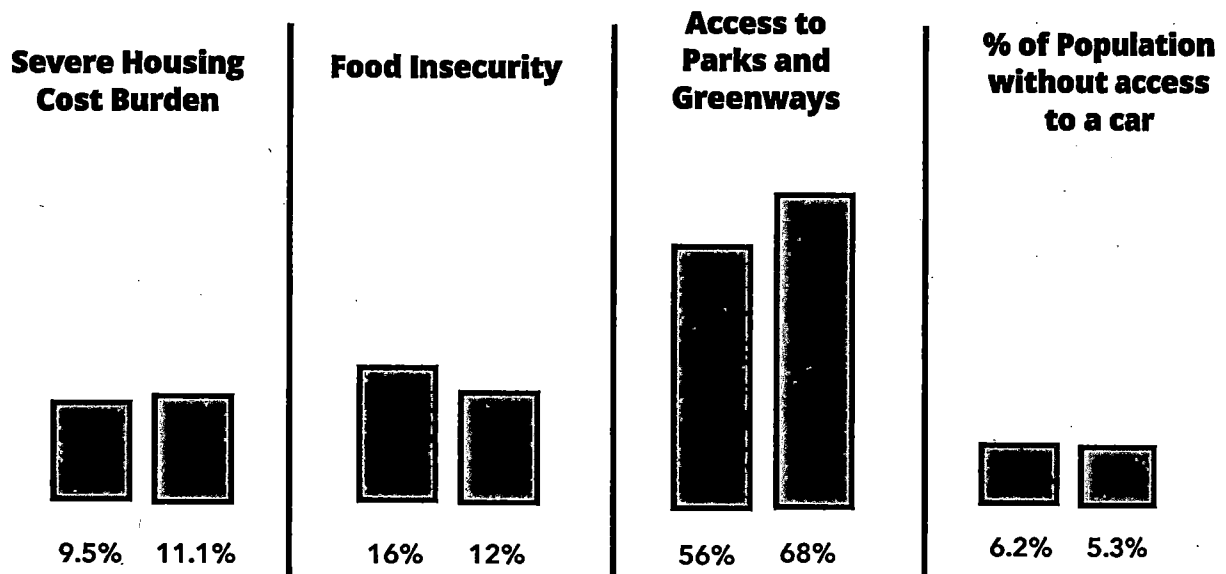
Individuals without health insurance may have trouble accessing quality health care.

PHYSICAL AND BUILT ENVIRONMENT

The built environment includes all physical parts of where we live and work and influences a person's level of physical activity. Metrics included in this section are severe housing cost burden (percentage of households that spend more than 50% of household income on housing), food insecurity, vehicle access, and access to green spaces.

 Henry County

 TN



- In Tennessee there are approximately **10,567** people experiencing homelessness.
- In 2021 Henry County had **NO** drinking water violations.

Metric	Description	Source
Population	Total Population	U.S Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2022 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov
Median Age	Median Age	U.S Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2022 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov
Median Household Income	Median Household Income	U.S Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2022 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov
Race and Ethnicity	% of Population that is in that racial or ethnic group.	U.S Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2022 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov
Leading Causes of Death	Top 5 Leading Causes of Death	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. National Vital Statistics. System, Mortality 2018-2021 on CDC WONDER Online Database, released in 2022. Data are from the Multiple Cause of Death Files, 2018-2021, as compiled from data provided by the 57 vital statistics jurisdictions through the Vital Statistics Cooperative Program. Accessed at http://wonder.cdc.gov/ucd-icd10-expanded.html
Infant Mortality Rate	Number of infant deaths with rates per 1,000 live births	Tennessee Department of Health Death Statistics, 2021
Suicide Mortality Rate	Number of deaths from suicide with rates per 100,000 population aged 18 and older	Tennessee Department of Health Death Statistics, 2021
Fatal Drug Overdose Rate	All drug overdose deaths per 100,000 residents	Tennessee Department of Health Death Statistics, 2021, https://www.tn.gov/health/health-program-areas/pdo/pdo/data-dashboard.html
Youth Obesity	Prevalence of Overweight or Obese (BMI \geq 85th percentile) Assessed Students in Tennessee Public Schools by County	Tennessee Department of Education, Coordinated School Health, 2021-2022
Diabetes	Percentage of adults aged 20 and above with diagnosed diabetes (age-adjusted).	https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/ , 2023
Frequent Mental Distress	Percentage of adults reporting 14 or more days of poor mental health per month (age-adjusted).	https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/ , 2023
Shortage Area Rankings and Ratios	Rankings are based off of the number of providers to population ratios	Tennessee Department of Health, Uninsured Adult Healthcare Safety Net 2023 Annual Report
Behavioral Health Providers	Behavioral health providers located in or that offer services in each county (includes telehealth)	Census of Healthcare Providers Annual Survey, 2021
Prenatal Care	Percentage of live births in which the mother began prenatal care between the first and sixth month of pregnancy	Birth Statistical File - TN Office of Vital Statistics, 2021
Uninsurance Rate	% of county population in the past 12 months with no insurance coverage	U.S Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2022 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov
Teen Birth Rate	Number of births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 years	Birth Statistical File - TN Office of Vital Statistics
Childhood Vaccinations	Percentage of children who received by age 35 months all recommended doses of the combined 7-vaccine series	U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS). National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases. The National Immunization Survey-Child, Atlanta, GA : Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2020. Data can be accessed
Youth Substance Use	Percent of students that were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property	Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System, 2021, https://nccd.cdc.gov/Youthonline/App/Results.aspx?LID=TN
Physical Inactivity	Percentage of adults age 18 and over reporting no leisure-time and/or physical activity (age-adjusted).	https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/ , 2023

Metric	Description	Source
Adult Smoking	Percentage of adults who are current smokers (age-adjusted).	https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/ , 2023
Third Grade Reading Level	Percent of students in Grade 3 that test "on track" and "mastered" for ELA on TN Ready	Tennessee Department of Education, 2022-2023
Positive Childhood Experiences	% of Tennesseans reporting 5+ positive childhood experiences	Behavioral Risk Factors Surveillance System (BRFSS) , 2021
Educational Attainment	% of county population in the past 12 months that is 25 and older with a high school degree	U.S Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2022 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov
Child Care Facilities	# of licensed Child Care Centers in each County	TN Department of Human Services , Accessed November, 2023
Population Under 18	% of total population in the past 12 months that is aged under 18 years	U.S Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2022 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov
Unemployment Rate	% of labor force that is unemployed	Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics, 2022 Annual Average, https://www.bls.gov/lau/data.htm
Poverty Rate	% of all persons 18 years and over whose income in the past 12 months is below the poverty level	U.S Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2022 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov
Child Poverty Rate	% of all persons 18 years and younger whose income in the past 12 months is below the poverty level	U.S Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2022 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov
Voter Participation Rate	% of voting aged population that voted in the general election	United States Election Project , General Election Turnout Rates , November 2020
Speak a Language Other than English at Home	% of population that speaks a language other than English at home in the past 12 months	U.S Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2022 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov
Domestic Violence	Domestic Violence Victim Rates	TN Bureau of Investigation , 2016-2020, rate per 100,000
Severe Housing Cost Burden	Severe Housing Cost Burden is the percentage of households that spend 50%+ of their household income on housing, for both renters and home owners.	HUD's Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy (CHAS) Data , 2016-2020
Food Insecurity	Food Insecurity estimates the percentage of the population who did not have access to a reliable source of food during the past year.	https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/ , 2023
Access to Parks and Greenways	The percentage of individuals in a county who live reasonably close to a location for physical activity. Locations for physical activity are defined as parks or recreational facilities. Individuals are considered to have access to exercise opportunities if they: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • reside in a census block that is within a half mile of a park, or • reside in an urban census block that is within one mile of a recreational facility, or • reside in a rural census block that is within three miles of a recreational facility. 	https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/ , 2023
% of Population without Access to a Car	% of county population that reported not owning a vehicle in the past 12 months	U.S Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2022 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov
Homelessness	Count of homeless population on a given night in the state	HUD Exchange , Annual Point in Time Count of Homelessness Population , 2022
Drinking Water	Indicator of the presence of health-related drinking water violations. 'Yes' indicates the presence of a violation, 'No' indicates no violation.	https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/ , 2023

If census data was unavailable, it was suppressed to protect information about individual respondents and to provide a statistically reliable estimate.



Community Health Needs Assessment

West Tennessee Healthcare

Jackson-Madison County Regional Health Department

We would like you to help us identify current health and well being issues facing rural west Tennessee Counties. Your responses will be confidential. This survey will take about 3 minutes.

Please answer the following questions by selecting the response that best describes you. Darken or fill in the circle for each response.

1. Age

- 18-24 25-35 36-50 51-64 65+

2. Education

- Less than high school High school graduate/GED Some college
 Associate degree Bachelor degree Advanced degree

3. Employment Status

- Employed full time Employed part time
 Homemaker full time Not working because of acute illness or injury
 Permanently disabled Retired
 Student full time Student part time

4. Gender

- Female Male
 Trans Female (Male to Female) Trans Male (Female to Male)
 Gender Non-conforming (i.e. not exclusively male or female)

5. Insurance

- Medicare No insurance Obamacare (Affordable Healthcare)
 Private insurance TennCare Other

6. County of Residence

- Benton Carroll Chester Crockett Decatur Dyer
 Gibson Hardeman Hardin Haywood Henry Lauderdale
 Madison McNairy Obion Humphreys Weakley Lake
 Henderson Stewart Houston Tipton Fayette

Community Health Needs Assessment West Tennessee Healthcare Jackson-Madison County Regional Health Department

7. Race

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="radio"/> African/American | <input type="radio"/> American Indian/Alaskan Native |
| <input type="radio"/> Asian | <input type="radio"/> Caucasian |
| <input type="radio"/> Hispanic/Latino | <input type="radio"/> Indian (from India or parents from India) |
| <input type="radio"/> Middle Eastern | <input type="radio"/> Pacific Islander/Polynesian |
| <input type="radio"/> Other | <input type="radio"/> Not sure |

8. Weight

- Just right
 Obese
 Overweight
 Underweight

For the following questions, indicate if you have experienced the health issue by selecting Yes or No.

Response Definition: Y=Yes N=No

Response Definition: Y=Yes N=No

	Y	N
9. Have you had (or do you currently have) Allergies?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. Have you had (or do you currently have) Arthritis?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. Have you had (or do you currently have) Asthma?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. Have you had (or do you currently have) an Autoimmune disease?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. Have you had (or do you currently experience) bullying?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. Have you had (or do you currently have) Chronic Pain?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. Have you had (or do you currently have) Dementia/Alzheimer's?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Have you had (or do you currently have) Emphysema/COPD?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. Have you had (or do you currently have) Diabetes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
18. Have you had (or do you currently have) Eye Condition (cataracts, glaucoma, muscular degeneration)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
19. Have you had (or do you currently have) a Fall or Fall related injury?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
20. Have you had (or do you currently have) Hearing Loss/Deafness?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
21. Have you had (or do you currently have) High Blood Pressure?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
22. Have you had (or do you currently have) Osteoporosis?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
23. Have you had (or do you currently have) a Heart Condition?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24. Have you had (or do you currently have) high levels of stress?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
25. Have you had a stroke?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
26. Have you in the past (or do you currently use) tobacco products?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
27. Have you in the past (or do you currently use) vaping products?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Have you experienced a lack of financial resources that led to problems accessing any of the following:

Community Health Needs Assessment West Tennessee Healthcare Jackson-Madison County Regional Health Department

Response Definition: Y=Yes N=No

- | | Y | N |
|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 28. Dental Care | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 29. Medical Care | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 30. Medications | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

Have you experienced a lack of transportation that led to problems accessing any of the following:

Response Definition: Y=Yes N=No

- | | Y | N |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 31. Dental Care | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 32. Medical Care | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 33. Do you have access to Healthy Foods (fresh fruits & vegetables, lean meats, whole grain products and low fat milk products)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 34. How far must you travel to access Healthy Foods listed above? | | |
| <input type="radio"/> less than one mile <input type="radio"/> over one mile to three miles <input type="radio"/> over three miles to five miles | | |
| <input type="radio"/> over five miles to ten miles <input type="radio"/> over ten miles | | |

Response Definition: Y=Yes N=No

- | | Y | N |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 35. Do you have access to Information/Education about health issues, if any? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 36. Do you have access to Child or Adult Care ? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 37. Do you have access to facilities or places for physical exercise ? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 38. Do you have a family history of: | | |
| <input type="radio"/> suicide <input type="radio"/> heart failure <input type="radio"/> opioid use | | |

39. If you have completed this form at the request of the Jackson-Madison County Regional Health Department, please indicate which Health Educator requested you to complete this survey?

- | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> Jordyn Johson | <input type="radio"/> Alex McHugh | <input type="radio"/> Franchesca Perry |
| <input type="radio"/> Alexis Jimmerson | <input type="radio"/> Lekendria Mays | <input type="radio"/> Brittany Johnson |
| <input type="radio"/> Diaana Munoz-Ennis | | |

Community Health Needs Assessment Resident Survey Results 2024

N=777

Question 1.

Age

1. 18-24	22	2.8%
2. 25-35	135	17.4%
3. 36-50	251	32.3%
51-64	299	38.5%
65+	69	8.9%
Total Responses	776	

Question 2.

Education

1. Less than high school	1	0.1%
2. High school graduate/GED	63	8.1%
3. Some college	107	13.8%
4. Associate degree	148	19.1%
5. Bachelor degree	243	31.3%
6. Advanced degree	214	27.6%
Total Responses	776	

Question 3.

Employment Status

1. Employed full time	680	87.6%
2. Employed part time	48	6.2%
3. Homemaker full time	2	0.3%
4. Not working-illness or injury	0	0.0%
5. Permanently disabled	4	0.5%
6. Retired	37	4.8%
7. Student full time	4	0.5%
8. Student part time	1	0.1%
Total Responses	776	

Question 4.

Gender

1. Female	625	80.4%
2. Male	151	19.4%
3. Trans Female (Male to Female)	0	0.0%
4. Trans Male (Female to Male)	0	0.0%
5. Gender Non-conforming	1	0.1%
Total Responses	777	

Question 5.**Insurance**

1. Medicare	59	7.6%
2. No insurance	17	2.2%
3. Obamacare (Affordable Care)	11	1.4%
4. Private insurance	504	64.9%
5. TennCare	15	1.9%
6. Other	171	22.0%
Total Responses	777	

Question 6.**County of Residence**

1. Benton	6	0.8%
2. Carroll	24	3.1%
3. Chester	34	4.4%
4. Crockett	28	3.6%
5. Decatur	7	0.9%
6. Dyer	29	3.7%
7. Gibson	138	17.8%
8. Hardeman	39	5.0%
9. Hardin	8	1.0%
10. Haywood	13	1.7%
11. Henry	2	0.3%
12. Lauderdale	10	1.3%
13. Madison	312	40.2%
14. McNairy	14	1.8%
15. Obion	9	1.2%
16. Humphreys	2	0.3%
17. Weakley	59	7.6%
18. Lake	0	0.0%
19. Henderson	37	4.8%
20. Tipton	2	0.3%
21. Fayette	4	0.5%
Total Responses	777	

Question 7.**Race**

1. African American	114	14.7%
2. American Indian/Alaskan	0	0.0%
3. Asian	3	0.4%
4. Caucasian	630	81.1%
5. Hispanic/Latino	4	0.5%
6. Indian (India)	2	0.3%
7. Middle Eastern	0	0.0%
8. Pacific Islander	0	0.0%
9. Other	24	3.1%
Total Responses	777	

**Question 8.
Weight**

1. Just right	125	16.2%
2. Obese	281	36.4%
3. Overweight	362	47.0%
4. Underweight	3	0.4%
Total Responses	771	

**Question 9.
Have you had (or do you currently have Allergies?**

1. Yes	416	53.5%
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**Question 10.
Have you had (or do you currently have) Arthritis?**

1. Yes	224	28.8%
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**Question 11.
Have you had (or do you currently have) Asthma?**

1. Yes	78	10.0%
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**Question 12.
Have you had (or do you currently have) Autoimmune disease 1. Yes**

	98	12.6%
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**Question 13.
Have you had (or do you currently experience) bullying?**

1. Yes	94	12.1%
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**Question 14.
Have you had (or do you currently have) chronic pain?**

1. Yes	148	19.0%
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**Question 15.
Do you have Dementia/Alzheimer's?**

1. Yes	4	0.5%
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**Question 16.
Have you had (or do you currently have) Emphysema/COPD?**

1. Yes	14	1.8%
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**Question 17.
Do you have (or do you currently have) Diabetes?**

1. Yes	116	14.9%
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**Question 18.
Have you had (or do you currently have eye conditions (cataracts, glaucoma, macular degeneration)?**

1. Yes	79	10.2%
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**Question 19.
Have you had (or do you currently have) a Fall or Fall Related injury?**

1. Yes	61	7.9%
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**Question 20.
Have you had (or do you currently have) hearing loss/deafness?**

1. Yes	63	8.1%
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**Question 21.
Have you had (or do you currently have) high blood pressure?**

1. Yes	292	37.6%
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Question 22. Have you had (or do you have) Osteoporosis?	1. Yes	34	4.4%
Question 23. Have you had (or do you currently have) a Heart Condition?	1. Yes	72	9.3%
Question 24. Have you had (or do you currently have) high levels of stress?	1. Yes	351	45.2%
Question 25. Have you had a stroke?	1. Yes	15	1.9%
Question 26. Have you had in the past (or do you currently use) tobacco products?	1. Yes	159	20.5%
Question 27. Have you in the past (or do you currently use) vaping products?	1. Yes	68	8.8%
Question 28. Have you experienced lack of financial resources for: dental care?	1. Yes	108	13.9%
29. medical care?	1. Yes	78	10.0%
30. medications?	1. Yes	76	9.8%
Have you experienced a lack of transportation for accessing?			
31. dental care?	1. Yes	20	2.6%
32. medical care?	1. Yes	22	2.8%
Question 33. Do you have access to Healthy Foods (fresh fruits & vegetables, lean meats, whole grain products and low fat milk products)?	1. Yes	231	29.7%
Question 34. How far must you travel to access Healthy Foods listed above?	1. less than one mile	97	12.5%
	2. between one & three miles	242	31.3%
	3. between three to five miles	152	19.6%
	4. between five to ten miles	155	20.0%
	5. over ten miles	128	16.5%
	Total Responses	774	
Question 35. Do you have access to Information/Education about health issues, if any?	1. Yes	622	80.1%

Question 36.

Do you have access to Child or Adult Care?

1. Yes 379 48.8%

Question 37.

DO you have access to facilities or places for physical exercise?

1. Yes 593 76.3%

Question 38.

Do you have a family history of suicide, heart failure, or opioid use?

1. Yes 102 13.1%